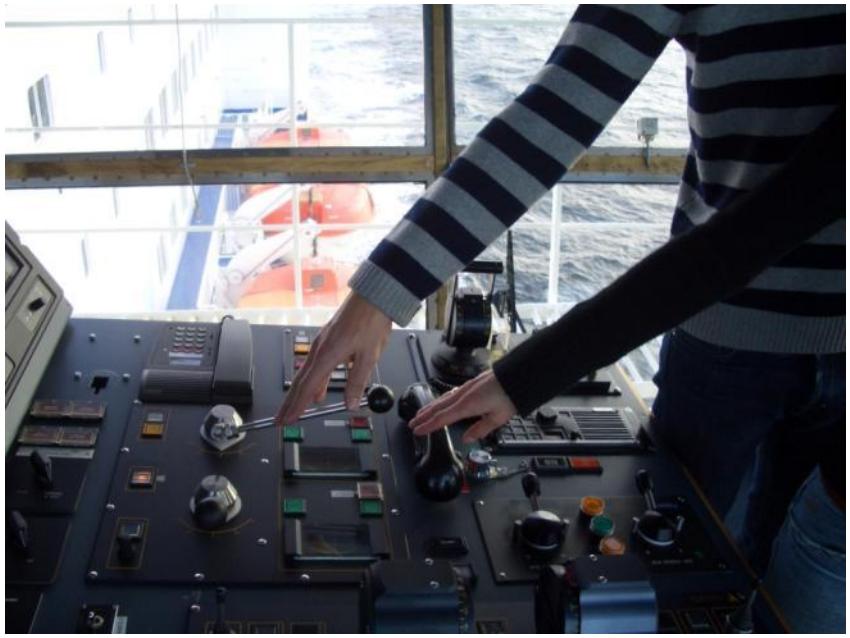
E-navigation underway

LIGHTHOUSE
N 57°42.4' E 011°56.2'

LIGHTHOUSE MARITIME COMPETENCE CENTRE

Have we addressed Human Element user needs?

Maritime Human Factors



Margareta Lützhöft
Shipping and Marine Technology
Chalmers University of Technology, Sweden

Shaping ships for people

Human Element

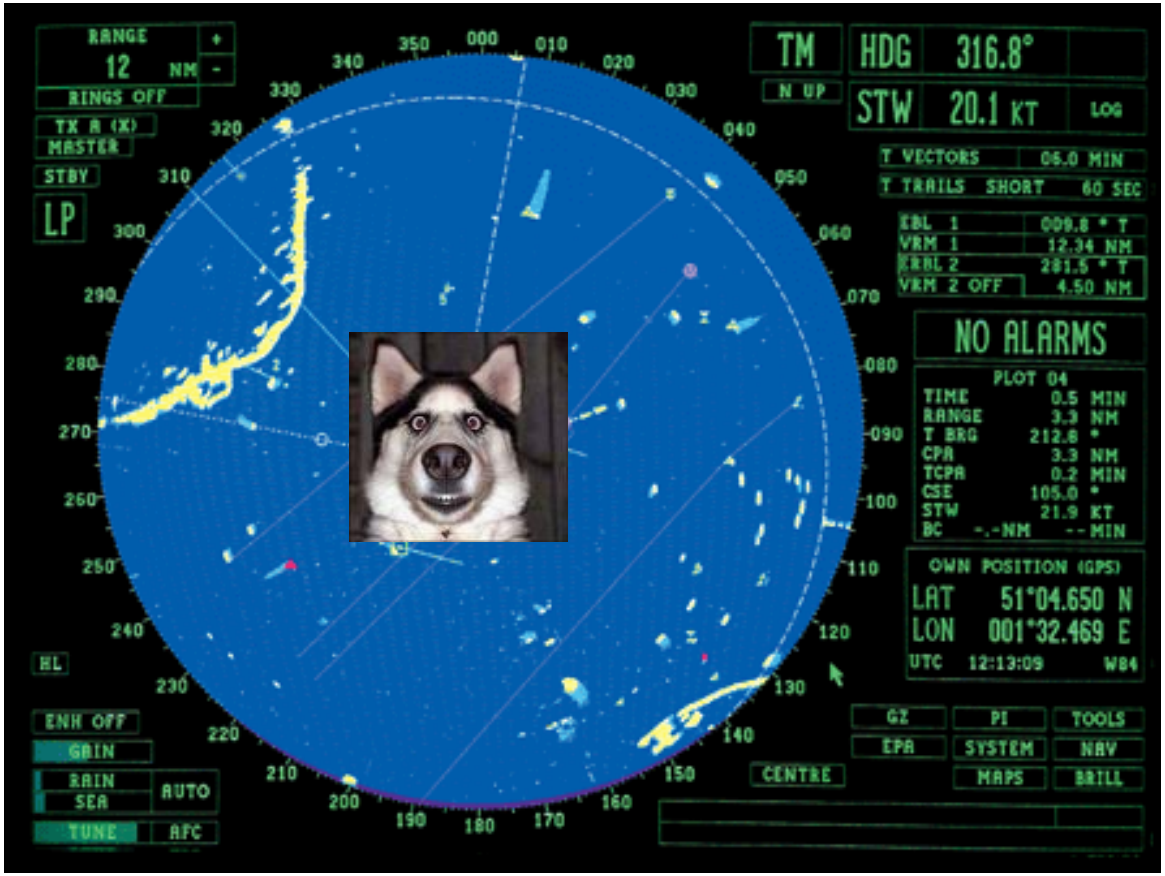
- The Humans
  - Crew; deck AND engine…
  - VTS
  - Pilots
  - Etc…
  - Parts of a socio-technical system

Need vs. want

"Customers sometimes do not know what they want. It can be dangerous to just listen to what users say they need."

JOHN SEELY BROWN, co-chairman of the Deloitte Center for Edge Innovation, a research and consulting organization in Silicon Valley.

“I want my dog in the background”



Relevant information

It's about asking the right questions

- What do you want?
  - Seafarers are not designers, programmers etc
- What do you need?
  - Tell me about your job and how I can support it

Studies show: all maritime users need

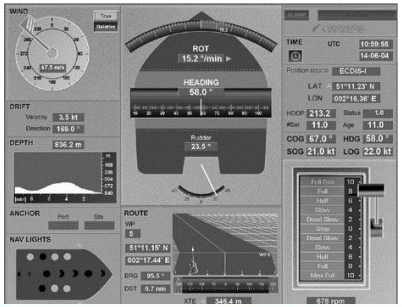
- Overview – joint SA
- Communication
- Reliable systems/information/sensors
  - Reliable: consistently safe
- Trust: social and technical

- All high-level concepts – no silver bullet

Relevant = want or need…or "can do"?

- "Makes **key** information available"
- "…permanently providing **valid** information on the operation of ship systems"
- "…a consolidated picture of **pertinent** navigation information…"
- "**Innovative** concentration of navigational data"
- "…everything is also more graphically, more **clearly** and in a more modern way displayed"

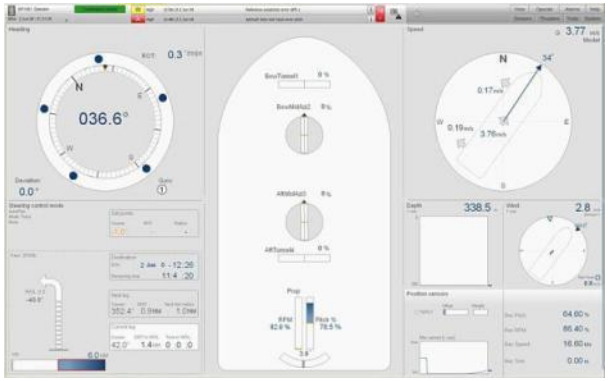
Time & Position
N 37°57.055'
E 023°36.673'
Heading
048.1
Engine Telegraph
Speed (Kn)
Wind
Depth
48.7m
Header/Track Control
Rudder Order/Response
Engines/Shafts revs
Propulsion Rem. Ctrl

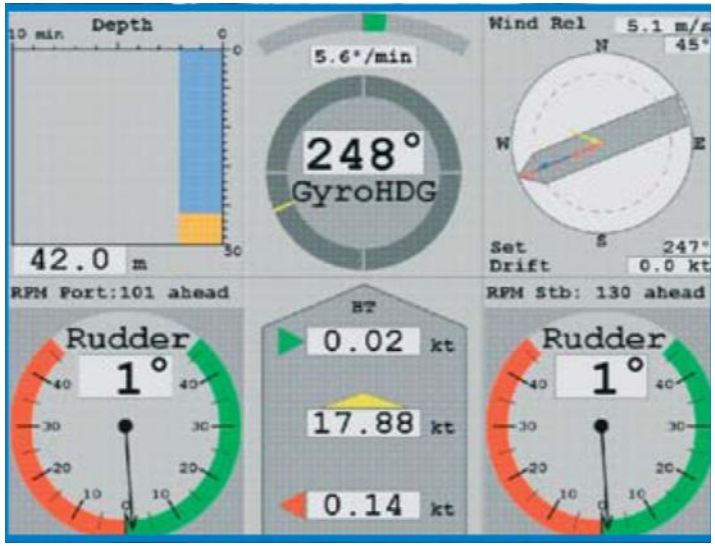

WIND
ROT
15.2 °/min
HEADING
58.0 °
Rudder
23.5 °
DRIFT
DEPTH
836.2 m
ANCHOR
NAV LIGHTS
ROUTE

WIND
True
Relative
37.6 m/s
THRUSTER 1
100%
THRUSTER 2
100%
ROT
10.0°
HEADING
100.0°
ALARM
Safe scale changed
TRANSAS
TIME
UTC
11:06:32
24-08-01
COG
9.0°
SOG
9.0 kt
HDG
9.0°
LOG
9.0 kt
DRIFT
Direction
34.0°
Velocity
5.6 kt
DEPTH
58.2 m
Port Rudder
15°
Stb Rudder
15°
ANCHOR
Port
0.0 m
Stb
0.0 m
Full Sea
Full
Half
Slow
Dead Slow
Stop
Dead Slow
Slow
Half
Full
Max Full
137.6 rpm
137.6 rpm

SET RADIUS
353.1
RADIUS Ctrl
HDG
358.8
R.O.T.
LAT
LON
LOCAL TIME
05:26
DATE
23 Oct 2003
PORT
STBD
BOW THRUSTER
STERN THRUSTER

Lat: 51 17.851 N
Lon: 004 28.091 E
X: 0
Y: 0
14:50:56
13-06-2007
COG: 036.1°
Info
Info
Diepte
DPT: 0
Ref: 0
Waypoints
DGPS1
DGPS1
Météo
WS: 0.00
°C: 0.00
BAR: 0
Pegels
Info
SOG: 0.00 kts
LAT: 51 14.353 N
LON: 004 29.805 E
Trip
Afst.: 0
Tijd: 0
Gem.: 0


036.6°


Depth
10 min
5.6°/min
248°
GyroHDG
42.0 m
Wind Rel
5.1 m/s
45°
Set
247°
Drift
0.0 kt
RPM Port:101 ahead
RPM Stb: 130 ahead
Rudder
1°
ST
0.02 kt
17.88 kt
0.14 kt
Rudder
1°

Factors contributing to failure

- Situations requiring rapid response
- Challenge of managing concurrent tasks
- Equipment failure and design flaws
- Misleading or missing cues normally present
- Plan continuation bias
- Stress
- Shortcomings in training and/or guidance
- Social/organizational issues

Dismukes, Berman, Loukopoulos

Design and then train?

- STW Sub Committee in May 2012: ECDIS Model Course…less than 40 hours including robust evaluation will not meet STCW requirements.

- ‘basically, the operation of the system is intuitive, in comparison to other manufacturers. A short introduction is sufficient to understand the basic functions…’

REUTERS/Stephen Lam/Files

Addressing user needs…?

- Research shows engineers are intelligent and creative but have little empathy
- Situations, tasks, cues, plans, social and organization…
  - Not the average engineer's experience and knowledge
  - Context of use
- Harmonization is key
  - Task-centered design
  - Socio+technical
  - Job and tool should be designed concurrently

…an ECDIS…this screen is more user-friendly… we can work like we did in the paper chart…can be used for planning

Take-home points

- E- is more than navigation
- User needs not wants
- Context of use
- Design before training

- Support innovation, allow inheritance

- Overview
- Communication
- Reliability
- Trust
- Harmonization

LIGHTHOUSE

N 57°42.4′ E 011°56.2′

LIGHTHOUSE MARITIME COMPETENCE CENTRE

LIGHTHOUSE Founder

CHALMERS

UNIVERSITY OF GOTHENBURG
SCHOOL OF BUSINESS, ECONOMICS AND LAW

SVERIGES REDAREFÖRENING