



IALA

TECHNICAL DOCUMENTS CATALOGUE 2021

*Successful voyages,
Sustainable planet.*





IALA

Photo de couverture © Prosign/Adobe Stock



MESSAGE FROM SECRETARY-GENERAL

Established in 1957, IALA gathers together Marine Aids to Navigation authorities, manufacturers, consultants, and scientific and training institutes from all parts of the world and offers them the opportunity to exchange and compare their experiences and achievements.

IALA encourages its members to work together in a common effort to harmonise Aids to Navigation worldwide and to ensure that the movements of vessels are safe, expeditious and cost effective while protecting the environment.

This booklet gives you an overall view of the IALA Standards, Recommendations and Guidelines with summary. I hope you enjoy the reading and find useful information for your work, study or research.

Francis Zachariae
Secretary-General



IALA TECHNICAL GUIDANCE

IALA develops wide-ranging technical guidance through the work of its Committees. These are the “engine room” of the association. IALA Committees bring together Marine Aids to Navigation authorities, subject matter experts, manufacturers and consultants from all parts of the world.

Participation in Committee work offers the opportunity to:

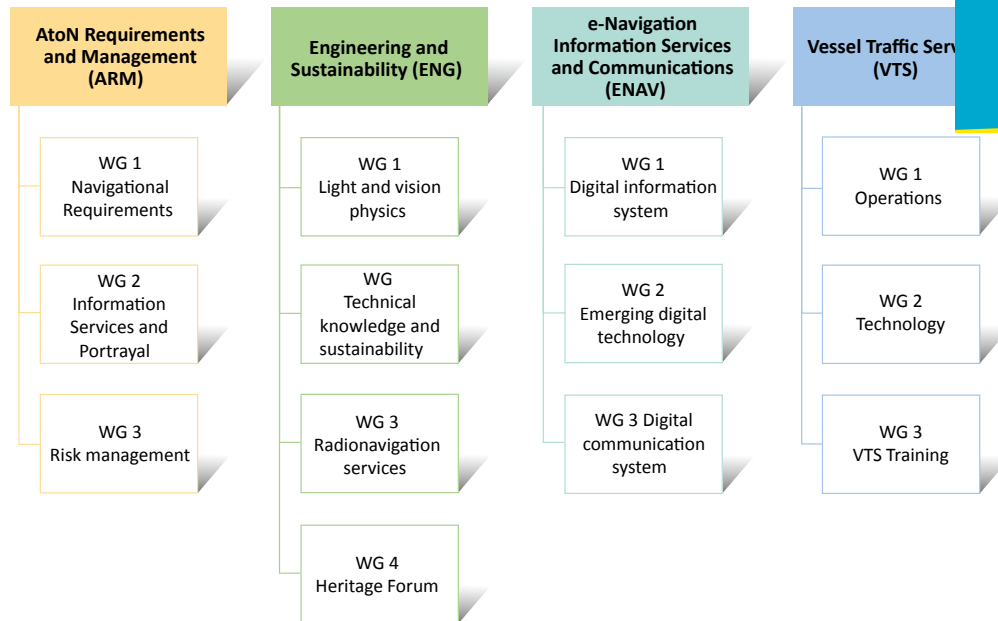
- Contribute expertise and compare experiences with other IALA members;
- Share points of view within the international maritime community;
- Participate in the development of new systems and technologies;
- Enable the worldwide maritime community to speak with one voice in international forums at a time when maritime requirements run the risk of being lost within a fast developing technological context; and
- Meet with suppliers or customers and contribute to the design of “best practice” products.

ARM

ENG

ENAV

VTS



IALA GUIDANCE DOCUMENTS HIERARCHY

1. Standards

IALA Standards are a part of a framework, the implementation of which by all coastal states will harmonise Marine Aids to Navigation worldwide. IALA standards cover technology and services and are non-mandatory.

2. Recommendations

IALA Recommendations specify what practices shall be carried out in order to comply with that Recommendation, and may be referenced, in full or in part, in an IALA Standard.

3. Guidelines

IALA Guidelines describe how to implement practices normally specified in a Recommendation.

4. Manuals

Manuals give a detailed overview of a specific topic. Currently this includes: NAVGUIDE; VTS Manual; and Complementary Lighthouse Use Manual.

5. Other appropriate publications (Model courses)

IALA publishes three categories of model course for VTS personnel, Aids to Navigation Managers and Aids to Navigation Technicians.



IALA STANDARDS

Standards are suitable for implementation by all Marine Aids to Navigation authorities.



STANDARD 1010

ATON PLANNING AND SERVICE REQUIREMENT

- 1.1 Marine Aids to Navigation planning
- 1.2 Obligations and regulatory compliance
- 1.3 Levels of service
- 1.4 Risk management
- 1.5 Quality management
- 1.6 Virtual marking



STANDARD 1020

ATON DESIGN AND DELIVERY

- 2.1 Visual signalling
- 2.2 Range and performance
- 2.3 Design, implementation, and maintenance
- 2.4 Floating aids to navigation
- 2.5 Environment and sustainability
- 2.6 Heritage and legacy
- 2.7 Power systems



STANDARD 1030

RADIONAVIGATION SERVICES

- 3.1 Satellite positioning and timing
- 3.2 Terrestrial positioning and timing
- 3.3 Racon and radar positioning
- 3.4 Augmentation services



STANDARD 1040

VESSEL TRAFFIC SERVICES

- 4.1 VTS implementation
- 4.2 VTS operations
- 4.3 VTS data and information management
- 4.4 VTS communications
- 4.5 VTS technologies
- 4.6 VTS auditing and assessing
- 4.7 VTS additional services



STANDARD 1050

TRAINING AND CERTIFICATION

- 5.1 Training and assessment
- 5.2 Human factors and ergonomics
- 5.3 Simulation in training
- 5.4 Capacity building
- 5.5 Competency, certification and revalidation



STANDARD 1060

DIGITAL COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGIES

- 6.1 Wide and medium bandwidth systems
- 6.2 Narrow bandwidth systems
- 6.3 Harmonised maritime connectivity



STANDARD 1070

INFORMATION SERVICES

- 7.1 Data models and data encoding
- 7.2 Data exchange systems
- 7.3 Terminology, symbology and portrayal

Superseded documents and publications are available on request to the secretariat, contact@iala-aism.org



STANDARD 1010 ATON PLANNING AND SERVICE REQUIREMENT

1.1 Aids to Navigation planning

Maritime buoyage system

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---------------------|-----|-----------|------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|
| <u>R1001</u> ARM | Nor | June 2017 | IALA Maritime Buoyage System | 1.1 | IALA Maritime Buoyage System. |

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|-----|---|
| <u>G1078</u> ARM | June 2011 | Use of AtoN in the design of fairways | 1.0 | Guidance on the use of AtoN in the design of fairways including dredged channels and canals, and review of existing AtoN in the area. |

Port traffic signals

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|--------------------------------|-----|----------|----------------------|-----|---|
| <u>R0111</u> (E-111) ENG | Nor | Dec 2019 | Port traffic signals | 1.3 | Principle of the system and rules for port traffic signals. |

Marking bridges and structures

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|--------------------------------|-----|----------|---|-----|---|
| <u>R0113</u> (O-113) ARM | Nor | Dec 2011 | Marking of fixed bridges and other structures including floating bridges, overhead pipelines. | 2.1 | Applies to fixed bridges and other structures including floating bridges, overhead pipelines. |

Marking man-made offshore structures

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|--------------------------------|-----|----------|---|-----|---|
| <u>R0139</u> (O-139) ARM | Nor | Dec 2013 | Marking of Man-made offshore structures | 2.1 | Information for national authorities, lighthouse authorities and others on marking of Man-made offshore structures. |

Marine spatial planning

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---------------------|-----|-----------|--|-----|---|
| <u>R1010</u> ARM | Inf | June 2017 | Involvement of maritime authorities in Marine Spatial Planning (MSP) | 1.1 | Includes MSP involvement, risk management toolbox, and mitigating measures. |

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---------------------|----------|---|-----|---|
| <u>G1033</u> ARM | Dec 2003 | Provision of AtoN for different classes of vessels including high speed craft | 1.0 | Provides information on consideration for high-speed craft and assessing requirements for the provision of AtoN for different classes of vessels. |

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---------------------|----------|--|-----|--|
| <u>G1079</u> ARM | Dec 2009 | Establishing and conducting user consultancy by AtoN authorities | 1.0 | General guidance on consultation but does not preclude the development and implementation of strategies for specific programs. |

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---------------------|-----------|--|-----|---|
| <u>G1121</u> ARM | June 2017 | Navigational safety within marine spatial planning | 1.0 | Informs AtoN and other maritime authorities of the main elements of the Marine Spatial Planning (MSP) process. It also provides information to other MSP stakeholders and the MSP authority of the underlying navigation factors to be taken into account during the process. |


Cost comparison

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---------------------|----------|--|-----|--|
| <u>G1047</u> ARM | Dec 2005 | Cost comparison methodology of buoy technologies | 1.0 | Provides information on various materials could be used for buoys, and considerations and financial analysis and the Net Present Value (NPV) method. |


Audible signals

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---------------------|----------|------------------------|-----|---|
| <u>G1090</u> ARM | Dec 2012 | Use of audible signals | 1.0 | Provides clarification for the use of audible signals to warn mariners of navigational hazards and for use as an augmentation to floating AtoN. |


e-Navigation requirements

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---|----------|--|-----|---|
| G1096  | May 2013 | Anticipated user e-Navigation requirements from berth to berth, for AtoN authorities | 1.0 | Provides guidance for AtoN authorities on user requirements and applications of e-Navigation from berth to berth. |

Planning and reporting of e-Navigation


| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---|-----------|---|-----|--|
| G1107  | June 2016 | Planning and reporting of e-Navigation testbeds | 2.0 | Offers guidance on the planning and reporting of results from e-Navigation testbeds. This document covers the design of testbeds and reporting of the testbed results. |

Emerging technologies template


| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---|----------|---|-----|---|
| G1153  | Dec 2019 | Template for the review of emerging technologies for possible use by IALA members | 1.0 | Provides information to IALA membership on how to evaluate emerging digital technologies in consideration of user requirements and needs. |

1.2 Obligations and regulatory compliance


AtoN awareness for mariners

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---|-----|----------|--|-----|--|
| R1021  | Nor | Dec 2020 | Marine Aids to Navigation awareness for mariners | 1.0 | Recommends the national members bring the content of the recommendation to the attention of the relevant maritime administration responsible for the implementation of the STCW, maritime training institute, organisations representing mariners. |

Contracting out


| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---|----------|------------------------------|-----|---|
| G1005  | Dec 2005 | Contracting out AtoN service | 2.0 | Procedure for AtoN authorities when considering contracting out AtoN service. |


IMSAS

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---|----------|--|-----|---|
| G1054  | Nov 2006 | Preparing for a voluntary IMO audit on AtoN service delivery | 1.0 | Provides information on the pre-audit questionnaire and checklist for auditing preparation. |

1.3 Levels of service

Categorisation and availability


| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|--|-----|----------|---|-----|--|
| R0130 (O-130)  | Nor | Dec 2017 | Categorisation and availability objectives for short range AtoN | 3.1 | Recommends the categories and availability objectives. |




| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---|-----------|------------------|-----|--|
| G1004  | June 2017 | Level of service | 3.0 | Description and benefits of establishing the level of service for AtoN provision. How to develop LOS and calculate availability. |




1.4 Risk management


GIS and simulation

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|--|-----|----------|---|-----|--|
| <u>R0138</u> (O-138)  | Inf | Dec 2007 | Use of GIS and simulation by AtoN authorities | 1.1 | Covers rationale, the volume of traffic and degree of risk, geographic information systems and AtoN, and simulation. |


| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---|-----------|---|-----|--|
| <u>G1057</u>  | Dec 2007 | Use of geographic information systems by AtoN authorities | 1.0 | Guidance for the implementation and use of GIS to assist authorities in the planning and evaluation of the suitability and effectiveness of the provision of AtoN. |
| <u>G1058</u>  | June 2011 | Use of simulation as a tool for waterway design and AtoN planning | 2.0 | Covers the range of user requirements, simulation tools, and analysis, reporting and documentation of results. |
| <u>G1097</u>  | May 2013 | Technical features and technology relevant for simulation of AtoN | 1.0 | Represents the technological status of simulation of AtoN. This document covers user need and requirements, modelling and simulation of AtoN, visual simulation, display technology, radar and sound simulation. |






Maritime data sharing

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|--|-----|----------|----------------------------------|-----|---|
| <u>R0142</u> (E-142)  | Inf | Dec 2009 | Maritime data sharing 'IALA-NET' | 1.1 | Provides guiding principle of the IALA NET. |


| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---|-----------|---|-----|---|
| <u>G1086</u>  | June 2012 | Global sharing of maritime data & information | 1.0 | Guidance on relevant aspects related to the exchange of global maritime data and information in the context of promoting the safety of navigation, security, protection of the maritime environment and efficiency of maritime traffic. |


Risk management

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---|-----|-----------|---------------------------------|-----|--|
| <u>R1002</u>  | Nor | June 2017 | Risk management for marine AtoN | 1.1 | Recommends using the risk management and IALA risk management tools. |


| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---|-----------|---|-----|--|
| <u>G1018</u>  | May 2013 | Risk management | 3.0 | Outlines a general description of risk management methodology for AtoN including VTS through the analysis of all the hazards in a waterway. |
| <u>G1123</u>  | June 2017 | Use of IALA Waterway Risk Assessment Programme (IWRAP MK II) | 1.0 | IWRAP is a risk assessment tool to provide authorities with a standardized quantitative method to evaluate the probability of collisions and groundings in a given waterway. |
| <u>G1124</u>  | June 2017 | Use of Ports And Waterways Safety Assessment (PAWSA MK II) tool | 1.0 | Provides guidance on PAWSA's systematic approach to the identification of major waterway safety hazards. |
| <u>G1138</u>  | Dec 2017 | Use of the Simplified IALA Risk Assessment method (SIRA) | 1.0 | Provides guidance on SIRA's structured process which identifies hazards, and undesired incidents or scenarios in a given area. |
| <u>G1104</u>  | Dec 2013 | Application of maritime surface picture for analysis in risk assessment and the provision of AtoN | 1.0 | Provides guidance on the use of GIS to assess the requirement and impact of AtoN in the area of interest. It covers the incorporation of charting overlays with new dangers and amplification of existing dangers. |


Disaster recovery

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|--|-----|-----------|-------------------|-----|---|
| R1009  | Inf | June 2017 | Disaster recovery | 1.1 | Recommends competent authorities to develop a set of appropriate generic responses. |


| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|--|-----------|-------------------|-----|---|
| G1120  | June 2017 | Disaster recovery | 1.0 | Promotes awareness of the benefits of building a disaster recovery plan, and recommend a basic field of responsibility and actions. |


Marking wrecks

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|--|-----|----------|-----------------------------|-----|---|
| R1015  | Nor | Dec 2017 | Marking of hazardous wrecks | 1.1 | General recommendation on marking of hazardous wrecks including monitoring and reporting. |

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|--|-----------|---|-----|--|
| G1046  | June 2019 | Response plan for the marking of new wrecks | 2.0 | The basis for developing an Emergency Wreck Marking Plan (EWMP) for marking a wreck including considerations and procedures. |


Use of Mobile AtoN


| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|--|-----|----------|----------------------------|-----|---|
| R1016  | Nor | Dec 2020 | Mobile marine AtoN (MAtoN) | 2.0 | Recommends IALA members and authorities to use MAtoN in accordance with the appropriated risk assessment. |


| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|--|----------|--------------------|-----|---|
| G1154  | Dec 2020 | Use of Mobile AtoN | 1.0 | Explains types of MatoN, deployment, monitoring, reporting, discontinuation and responsibilities. |

1.5 Quality management


Quality management

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---|-----|----------|---|-----|---|
| R0132 (O-132)  | Nor | Dec 2013 | Quality management for AtoN authorities | 2.2 | Recommends authorities responsible for AtoN implementing and maintaining a Quality Management System. |

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|--|----------|---|-----|--|
| G1052  | Dec 2013 | Quality management in AtoN service delivery | 3.0 | Basic platform for the implementation of a QMS. It is designed to encourage and assist Competent Authorities to consistently achieve the required outcomes in the delivery of service. |


| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|--|-----------|--------------------------|-----|--|
| G1133  | June 2019 | Requirement traceability | 1.0 | Provides guidance to IALA members to establish requirement traceability as part of their requirement management, and maximize the benefit of it. |


Recoding AtoN position

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---|-----|----------|-----------------------------|-----|--|
| R0118 (O-118)  | Nor | Dec 2005 | Recording of AtoN positions | 1.2 | Recommendation on the recording of AtoN positions. |

1.6 Virtual marking

Virtual AtoN

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---|-----|----------|---------------------------|-----|--|
| R0143 (O-143)  | Inf | May 2013 | Provision of virtual AtoN | 1.2 | Definition, purpose, and application of virtual AtoN including its risks, limitation, and benefit. |

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|--|----------|---------------------------|-----|---|
| G1081  | May 2013 | Provision of virtual AtoN | 1.1 | Guidance on the use of virtual AtoN risks and benefits, criteria for application, notification process, display, application and delivery methods, and etc. |



STANDARD 1020 ATON DESIGN AND DELIVERY

2.1 Visual AtoN

Off station signal

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|-----------------------------|-----|-----------|---|-----|---|
| <u>R0104</u> (O-104) | Nor | June 2012 | 'Off station' signals for major floating aids | 2.1 | Technical recommendation on the light and Morse code when major floating aids is off station. |

Retroreflecting material

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|-----------------------------|-----|-----------|--|-----|--|
| <u>R0106</u> (E-106) | Nor | June 2017 | Retroreflecting Material on Aids to Navigation Marks within the IALA MBS | 2.1 | Recommends standard code and comprehensive code of retroreflecting material on AtoN. |

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|------------------|-----------|---|-----|---|
| <u>G1145</u> | June 2019 | Application of retroreflecting material on AtoN | 1.0 | Gives more detailed information on what retroreflectivity is and how retroreflective material can be applied on AtoN. |

Surface colours

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|-----------------------------|-----|----------|--|-----|--|
| <u>R0108</u> (E-108) | Nor | Dec 2017 | Surface colours used as visual signals on AtoN | 4.1 | Recommends national members and other appropriate authorities to use the surface colours set out in the annexes. |

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|------------------|----------|--|-----|---|
| <u>G1134</u> | Dec 2017 | Surface colours used as visual signals on AtoN | 1.0 | Covers the specification and measurement of the colours, considerations of particular colours, and degradation of pigments and etc. |

Rhythmic characters

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|-----------------------------|-----|----------|---------------------------------------|-----|--|
| <u>R0110</u> (E-110) | Nor | Dec 2016 | Rhythmic characters of lights on AtoN | 4.1 | Rhythmic characters of lights on AtoN. |

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|------------------|----------|---|-----|--|
| <u>G1116</u> | Dec 2016 | Selection of rhythmic characters and synchronization of lights for AtoN | 1.0 | Provides guidance to the technical aspects of selecting the rhythmic characters. It includes temporal consideration, selection of colours, the use of the fixed and flashing character, user considerations, synchronization and sequencing. |

Leading lights

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|-----------------------------|-----|----------|----------------|-----|---|
| <u>R0112</u> (E-112) | Nor | Dec 2005 | Leading lights | 1.2 | Recommends the thresholds of illuminance at night and day, and the calculation program is included. |

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|------------------|----------|-------------------------|-----|--|
| <u>G1023</u> | Dec 2005 | Design of leading lines | 1.1 | Basics of leading line design including design program in excel. |

Method and ambient light levels

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|------------------|----------|---|-----|--|
| <u>G1038</u> | Dec 2016 | Method and ambient light levels for the activation of AtoN lights | 3.0 | Guidance on ambient light levels, local environmental factors, sensors, testing, and alternative switching methods and power considerations. |

Light sources

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|------------------|----------|-----------------------------------|-----|--|
| <u>G1043</u> | Dec 2011 | Light sources used in visual AtoN | 1.2 | Provides information on existing and developing light sources used in AtoN systems, and associated operational considerations such as AtoN light source lifetime, reliability, operating cost and power consumption. |

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---------------------|----------|---|-----|--|
| <u>G1048</u> ENG | Dec 2005 | LED technologies and their use in signal lights | 1.0 | Understanding of the unique optical, thermal and electrical properties of LEDs and LED lights. |

Light application

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---------------------|----------|--|-----|--|
| <u>G1061</u> ENG | Dec 2008 | Light application-illumination of structures | 1.0 | Focuses on the illumination of light for the navigational aspect. Technical consideration, application and design considerations are included. |

Daymark

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----|---|
| <u>G1094</u> ENG | June 2016 | Daymarks for AtoN | 2.0 | A general informative overview of the main factors that need to be considered when providing and designing a daymark. It points out the aspects of visual perception and how to optimize the identification of a daymark. |

Pictogram

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---------------------|-----------|---------------------------|-----|---|
| <u>G1122</u> ARM | June 2017 | Use of pictograms on AtoN | 1.0 | Provides guidance to competent authorities on the application of pictograms on special marks. |

2.2 Range and performance

Range of sound signal

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|--------------------------------|-----|-----------|--|-----|---|
| <u>R0109</u> (E-109) ENG | Inf | June 1998 | Calculation of the range of a sound signal | 1.1 | Recommends using the method described in the annex of the document. |

Marine signal light

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|----------------------------------|-----|----------|---------------------------------|-----|---------------------------|
| <u>R0200</u> (E-200-0) ENG | Inf | Dec 2008 | Marine signal lights - overview | 1.1 | Overview of E-200 series. |

Light colours

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|----------------------------------|-----|----------|--------------------------------|-----|--|
| <u>R0201</u> (E-200-1) ENG | Nor | Dec 2017 | Marine signal lights - colours | 3.1 | Recommendation on the colour regions and chromaticity chart. |

Light calculation, definition and notation

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|----------------------------------|-----|----------|---|-----|---|
| <u>R0202</u> (E-200-2) ENG | Nor | Dec 2017 | Marine signal lights - calculation, definition and notation of luminous range | 2.1 | Recommendation on the luminous range nomographs and tables. |

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---------------------|----------|---|-----|---|
| <u>G1148</u> ENG | Dec 2019 | Determination of required luminous intensity for marine signal lights | 1.0 | Provides information to determine the light intensity to provide a good service to the user in a given area, whilst maintaining a balance between performance and cost. |



Light measurement

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---------------------------|-----|----------|------------------------------------|-----|------------------------------------|
| R0203 (E-200-3) ENG | Nor | Dec 2008 | Marine signal lights - measurement | 1.1 | Recommendation on the measurement. |

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|--------------|----------|--|-----|--|
| G1065 ENG | Dec 2018 | AtoN signal light beam vertical divergence | 4.0 | Provides users practical guide on the lantern divergence for any given AtoN. |

Effective intensity

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---------------------------|-----|----------|---|-----|---|
| R0204 (E-200-4) ENG | Nor | Dec 2017 | Marine signal lights - determination and calculation of effective intensity | 2.1 | Recommendation on the determination and calculation of effective intensity with modified Allard method. |

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|--------------|----------|--|-----|---|
| G1135 ENG | Dec 2020 | Determination and calculation of effective intensity | 2.0 | Describes how to calculate the effective intensity of a given flash of light when viewed at the IALA defined illumination threshold of visual signalling. |

Estimation of optic performance

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---------------------------|-----|----------|---|-----|--|
| R0205 (E-200-5) ENG | Inf | Dec 2008 | Marine signal lights - estimation of the performance of optical apparatus | 1.1 | Methods of approximate calculation of the peak luminous intensity of the beam, and estimation of beam intensity. |

Data collection

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|--------------|----------|--|-----|--|
| G1037 ENG | Dec 2009 | Data collection for AtoN performance calculation | 2.0 | Provides details of methods that can be used to collect information on the availability and reliability of AtoN equipment. |

Sector light

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|--------------|-----------|---------------|-----|--|
| G1041 ENG | June 2016 | Sector lights | 3.0 | General guidance on planning sector lights including technical considerations. |

Conspicuity

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|--------------|----------|-------------------------------------|-----|--|
| G1073 ENG | Dec 2017 | Conspicuity of AtoN lights at night | 2.0 | Overview of the factors affecting the usefulness of a marine AtoN light and ways to improve its effectiveness by increasing conspicuity. |






Availability and reliability

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|--------------|----------|--|-----|---|
| G1035 ENG | Dec 2004 | Availability and reliability of AtoN - theory and examples | 2.0 | Provides a method of calculating availability and reliability calculation with a view to enabling members to provide a cost-effective AtoN service. |





2.3 Design, implementation, and maintenance


Use of AIS

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---|-----------|---|--|--|--|
| R0126 (A-126)  | Inf | June 2011 | Use of the AIS in Marine AtoN services | 1.6 | Information on the technical standard for AIS AtoN stations, and supplementary messages, and implementation. |
| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary | |
| G1082  | June 2016 | Overview of AIS | 1.0 | Introduction to AIS at an overview level for shore authorities and references relevant documentation where further information can be found. | |
| G1062  | Dec 2008 | Establishment of AIS as an AtoN | 1.0 | Identifies general criteria to assist AtoN authorities in determining whether AIS AtoN functionality should be provided. | |
| G1084  | June 2011 | Authorization of AIS AtoN | 1.0 | Provides information on the suggested procedure for the authorization of AIS AtoN. | |
| G1098  | May 2013 | On the application of AIS AtoN on buoys | 1.0 | Provides information on the application of employing AIS-AtoN on buoys, and specification, installation, and maintenance. | |


Responsible design

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|--|----------|---------------------|---|---|---|
| R1018  | Inf | Dec 2019 | Responsible design, operation and maintenance in the provision of marine AtoN | 1.1 | Recommends national members to implement systematic procedures for the design, maintenance, and safe and sustainable operation. |
| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary | |
| G1077  | Dec 2009 | Maintenance of AtoN | 1.0 | Information to help develop a maintenance strategy. Several annexes are attached to provide detailed information on the activities involved in the maintenance. | |


Remote control

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|--|----------|---------------------------------------|-----|--|
| G1008  | May 2009 | Remote control and monitoring of AtoN | 2.0 | Objectives of remote control and monitoring, and technical aspects such as communication links, display, maintenance and integration with other systems. |


Lighting protection

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|--|----------|---|-----|--|
| G1012  | May 2013 | Protection of lighthouses and other AtoN against damage from lighting | 3.0 | Guidance on lighthouse design, protection system, earthing, periodic inspection and maintenance against lighting damage including risk analysis and calculation sheet. |


Built up area

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|--|----------|--|-----|--|
| G1051  | Dec 2005 | Provision and identification of AtoN in built up areas | 1.0 | Guidance when assessing the level of AtoN effectiveness in built-up areas and potential methods for improving the conspicuity of the AtoN. |

Bird deterrents

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---|-----------|--|-----|--|
| G1091  | June 2019 | Bird deterrents and bird fouling solutions | 2.0 | Provides information on the problem of bird fouling on AtoN by focusing on identification of the detrimental effects of bird fouling and the possible use of effective bird deterrents or alternative solutions. |

Safety management

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|--|----------|---------------------------------------|-----|---|
| G1092  | Dec 2017 | Safety management for AtoN activities | 2.0 | Overview and practical guide to managing safety in the AtoN workplace. It provides a general guide on the development, standards and codes of practice. |

Extreme weather

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---------------------|----------|---|-----|--|
| <u>G1108</u> ENG | Dec 2013 | Challenges of providing AtoN services in polar regions | 1.0 | Provides guidance to IALA members on aspects related to the definition, installation, operation and maintenance of AtoN in Polar Region. |
| <u>G1136</u> ENG | Dec 2017 | Providing AtoN services in extremely hot and humid climates | 1.0 | Practical guideline on the requirements for AtoN in extremely hot and humid regions. It covers characteristics of extremely hot and humid environments, and AtoN management, and maintenance, and design and engineering considerations. |

Theft and vandalism

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---------------------|----------|--------------------------------|-----|---|
| <u>G1109</u> ENG | Dec 2013 | Theft and vandalism deterrents | 1.0 | Provides a definition and examples of theft and vandalism, and details of the detrimental effects, and information on previous experiences faced by authorities or organizations. |

Commissioning of AtoN

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---------------------|----------|---|-----|--|
| <u>G1140</u> ENG | Dec 2017 | Commissioning of AtoN equipment and systems | 1.0 | Covers the concept of commissioning, identification of critical factors, responsibilities, measurements and records of parameters and etc. |

AtoN structure

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---------------------|----------|-------------------------------|-----|---|
| <u>G1151</u> ENG | Dec 2019 | Maintenance of AtoN structure | 1.0 | Provides general guidance and advice on the types of structures, component materials, maintenance, refurbishment and repair techniques. Much of the information provided is in the context of civil engineering and building construction technology. |

2.4 Floating AtoN

Moorings

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|--------------------------------|-----|----------|----------------------------|-----|---------------------------------------|
| <u>R0107</u> (E-107) ENG | Inf | May 2009 | Moorings for floating AtoN | 2.1 | Technical recommendation on moorings. |

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|-----|---|
| <u>G1066</u> ENG | June 2010 | Design of floating AtoN moorings | 1.1 | General consideration on mooring materials, and comparison of mooring loads and design. |

Plastic buoy

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---------------------|----------|---------------|-----|--|
| <u>G1006</u> ENG | Dec 2013 | Plastic buoys | 4.0 | Points to be considered when evaluating plastic buoys. Characteristics of materials and execution methods are explained. |

Buoy painting

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---------------------|----------|---------------------|-----|---|
| <u>G1015</u> ENG | Dec 2013 | Painting AtoN buoys | 2.0 | Practical guidance on how to paint steel, glass-reinforced plastic, and moulded polyethylene buoys. |



Buoy design

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---------------------|----------|-----------------------------|-----|--|
| <u>G1099</u> ENG | May 2013 | Hydrostatic design of buoys | 1.0 | Provides information on the calculation of buoy stability for new buoy designs and for establishing the impact of the installation of new equipment on existing buoys. Methods of measuring these parameters on existing buoys are also explained. |



2.5 Environment and sustainability

Environmental management

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---------------------|-----------|------------------------------------|--|---|---|
| <u>R1004</u> ENG | Inf | Dec 2019 | Sustainability in the provision of Marine AtoN | 2.1 | National members and other authorities to implement a formal system to protect the marine environment, and minimise the impact. |
| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary | |
| <u>G1036</u> ENG | June 2017 | Environmental management in AtoN | 3.0 | Environmental challenges, references and legislative compliance, and technical considerations. | |
| <u>G1137</u> ARM | Dec 2017 | AtoN management in protected areas | 1.0 | Provides information as a tool for competent authorities in identifying steps to follow when it is time to consider the installation of an AtoN in Protected Area (PA), and Marine Protected Areas (MPA). | |

2.6 Heritage and legacy

Lighthouse conservation

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---------------------|----------|--|---|---|---|
| <u>R1005</u> ENG | Inf | June 2017 | Conserving the built heritage of lighthouses and other AtoN | 1.1 | Recommends members and other authorities to promote conservation and maintenance of heritage lighthouses. |
| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary | |
| <u>G1049</u> ENG | Dec 2007 | Use of modern light sources in traditional lighthouse optics | 2.0 | Guidance on methods of using modern light sources in traditional optic systems with advantages and disadvantages. | |
| <u>G1063</u> ENG | Dec 2008 | Agreement for complementary use of lighthouse property | 1.0 | What should the agreement contain and safety aspect of the agreement including examples of few countries. | |
| <u>G1074</u> ENG | Dec 2009 | Branding and marketing of historical lighthouses | 1.0 | General guidance on the branding and marketing of heritage lighthouses. Strategy and possible visitor services are included. | |
| <u>G1075</u> ENG | Dec 2009 | Business plan for the complementary use of a historic lighthouse | 1.0 | Process in developing a business plan for an individual lighthouse estate or as part of the development of an organizational estate management plan. | |
| <u>G1076</u> ENG | Dec 2009 | Building conditioning of lighthouses | 1.0 | Guidance on building conditioning and as such is based on a document completed in partnership with Trinity House, the Commissioners of Irish Lights and the Northern Lighthouse Board. | |
| <u>G1080</u> ENG | Dec 2011 | Selection and display of heritage artefacts | 1.0 | General guidance on the selection and display historic artefacts and offers some examples from lighthouse authorities around the world. | |
| <u>G1093</u> ENG | Dec 2012 | Management of surplus lighthouse property | 1.0 | General guidance to the most appropriate methods for the management or disposal of surplus lighthouse properties in order to preserve the lighthouse heritage to the best level possible. | |

2.7 Power systems

Solar power system

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|------------------------------|----------|--|-----|--|
| G1039 ENG | Dec 2017 | Designing solar power systems for AtoN (solar sizing tool) | 2.0 | Information on the design of PV solar power systems and describe how to use the IALA calculation tool. The tool is G1039-1, and handbook G1039-2. |

Integrated lanterns

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|------------------------------|----------|---|-----|--|
| G1064 ENG | Dec 2008 | Integrated power system lanterns (Solar LED lanterns) | 1.0 | Overview and guidance for use of integrated power system lanterns and consideration on application criteria, limitations of applications, specification, construction, design, intensity, range, and power consumption, etc. |

Power system selection

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|------------------------------|----------|--|-----|---|
| G1067 ENG | Dec 2017 | Selection of power systems for AtoN and associated equipment | 3.0 | Contains a summary of power generation and energy storage options that are available for use with AtoN. G1067-1 is on total electrical loads of AtoN, G1067-2 on power sources, G1067-3 on electrical energy storage for AtoN. |



STANDARD 1030 RADIONAVIGATION SERVICES

3.1 Satellite positioning and timing

PNT

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|------------------------------|-----|----------|--|-----|--|
| R1017 ENG | Inf | Dec 2018 | Resilient position navigation and timing (PNT) | 1.1 | Recommends national members conducting a risk assessment into the impact of PNT service degradation or total loss, and how PNT information can be made more resilient. |

3.2 Terrestrial positioning and timing

Terrestrial radionavigation systems

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|------------------------------|-----|----------|--------------------------------------|-----|---|
| R1020 ENG | Inf | Dec 2020 | Terrestrial radio-navigation systems | 1.0 | Recommends the members and authorities to consider the provision of terrestrial radionavigation systems which may include regional systems. |

eLoran performance


| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|------------------------------|-----|-----------|--|-----|--|
| R1011 ENG | Nor | June 2017 | Performance and monitoring of eLORAN services in the frequency band 90-110 kHz | 1.1 | Recommends principles on the performance and monitoring of eLORAN. |

eLoran establishment

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|------------------------------|-----------|--|-----|---|
| G1125 ENG | June 2017 | Technical approach to establishing a maritime eLoran service | 1.0 | Enables service providers to deliver, monitor and assess the performance of eLoran services in a common manner. |




High accuracy positioning


| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|--|----------|--|-----|---|
| G1127  | Dec 2017 | Systems and services for high accuracy positioning and ranging | 1.0 | Provides an overview of systems and services enabling high-accuracy positioning or ranging in specific areas such as waterways, traffic separation schemes, traffic zones with limited manoeuvring space and etc. |


3.3 RACON and Radar positioning

RACON


| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---|-----|----------|-------------------------------|-----|---|
| R0101 (R-101)  | Nor | Dec 2004 | Marine radar beacons (RACONS) | 2.1 | Technical parameters and operating range on use of RACON. |

Maintaining RACON

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|--|-----|----------|---|-----|---|
| e-NAV-146  | Nor | Dec 2011 | Strategy for maintaining RACON service capability | 1.0 | The role of RACONS, and options for RACON services. |


| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|--|-----------|-------------------------|-----|--|
| G1010  | June 2005 | RACON range performance | 2.0 | Factors under the control of the radar operator and estimation of RACON range with examples. |


Enhanced RACON

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|--|-----------|------------------------|-----|---------------|
| G1147  | June 2020 | Use of enhanced RACONS | 1.0 | Not ready yet |


3.4 Augmentation service




Maritime radionavigation service

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|--|-----|----------|---|-----|--|
| R-115  | Nor | Dec 2005 | Provision of maritime radionavigation services in the frequency band 283.5-315 kHz in region 1 and 283-325 kHz in regions 2 and 3 | 1.2 | Provides information on the regulation of the maritime radionavigation services. |

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|--|----------|---|-----|---|
| G1016  | Dec 2005 | Bilateral agreements inter-agency memorandums of understanding on the provision of DGNSS services in the frequency band 283.5-325 kHz | 1.1 | Examples of bilateral agreements and MoU that set out the responsibilities of the countries and agencies concerned. |

Performance and monitoring DGNSS

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---|-----|----------|--|-----|--|
| R0121 (R-121)  | Nor | May 2015 | Performance and monitoring of DGNSS services in the frequency band 283.5-325 kHz | 2.1 | Recommends the principles should be adopted. |

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|--|-----------|--|-----|--|
| G1112  | May 2015 | Performance and monitoring of DGNSS services in the frequency band 283.5-325 kHz | 1.0 | Provides the design and implementation principles on performance and monitoring of DGNSS services in the frequency band 283.5-325 kHz. |
| G1119  | Dec 2016 | Marine beacon coverage prediction | 1.0 | Practical guideline on calculating marine beacon coverage considering various effects. |
| G1126  | June 2017 | Calculation of DGNSS antenna efficiency | 1.0 | Assists providers of DGNSS with establishing correct output signal levels from their LF/MF transmitter stations, and measuring the antenna efficiency. |

GNSS

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---------------------------------|-----|----------|--|-----|--|
| <u>R0129</u> (R-129) ENAV | Inf | Dec 2012 | GNSS vulnerability and mitigation measures | 3.1 | Information on all types of GNSS vulnerability within the maritime field, and the mitigation measures that may be used to overcome them. |

Future of DGNSS

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---------------------------------|-----|----------|-----------------|-----|---|
| <u>R0135</u> (R-135) ENAV | Inf | Dec 2008 | Future of DGNSS | 2.1 | Outlines an update strategy for the recapitalization of DGNSS, setting out the requirements and options and identifying area still needing further study. |

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|----------------------|-----------|---------------------------|-----|---|
| <u>G1060</u> ENAV | June 2011 | Recapitalization of DGNSS | 2.0 | Provides replacement options, progress to date and guidance on the recapitalization of DGNSS. |

DGNSS service provision

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---------------------------------|-----|----------|---|-----|--|
| <u>R0150</u> (R-150) ENAV | Inf | Dec 2016 | DGNSS service provision, upgrades and future uses | 1.1 | General recommendation on the provision of DGNSS services in the frequency band 283.5-315 kHz in Region 1 and 285-325 kHz in Region 2 and 3. |

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---------------------|----------|--|-----|--|
| <u>G1053</u> ENG | Nov 2006 | Template for the submission of a DGNSS service for recognition as a component of the IMO WWRNS | 1.0 | Template for the submission of DGNSS service including discussions, and future and implications. |



SBAS

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---------------------|----------|---|-----|---|
| <u>G1129</u> ENG | Dec 2017 | Retransmission of SBAS corrections using MF radiobeacon and AIS | 1.0 | Sets out guidance for AtoN service providers wishing to understand where SBAS could be used to support the mariners and then how to employ such data. |
| <u>G1152</u> ENG | Dec 2019 | SBAS maritime service | 1.0 | Provides the description of all the elements of SBAS relevant to the maritime administrations (direct reception of SBAS Signal in Space (SiS) onboard the vessels). |

VDES R-Mode

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---------------------|----------|-------------|-----|--|
| <u>G1158</u> ENG | Dec 2020 | VDES R-Mode | 1.0 | Sets out guidance for authorities to setup VDES R-Mode and developers to design a VDES R-Mode receiver or transmitter. |





STANDARD 1040 VTS

4.1 VTS implementation

VTS user pays principle

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|-----------------------------|-----|----------|---|-----|---|
| <u>R0102</u> (V-102) | Inf | Dec 2011 | Application of the user pays principle to Vessel Traffic Services | 1.3 | General and legal considerations on the user-pay principle. |

VTS Implementation

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|-----------------------------|-----|----------|----------------------|-----|---|
| <u>R0119</u> (V-119) | Nor | Dec 2020 | Establishment of VTS | 4.0 | Recommends that competent authorities and VTS authorities arrange for the establishment of VTS in a standardized and harmonized manner. |

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|------------------|-----------|---|-----|--|
| <u>G1071</u> | Dec 2009 | Establishment of a Vessel Traffic Service beyond territorial seas | 1.0 | Provides guidance on options and types of services available beyond territorial seas. |
| <u>G1083</u> | June 2011 | Standard nomenclature to identify and refer to VTS centres | 1.0 | Provides guidance to promote consistent nomenclature amongst VTS around the world. |
| <u>G1150</u> | Dec 2020 | Establishing, planning and implementing VTS | 2.0 | Provides a framework to assist authorities in implementing practices specified in IALA Recommendation R0119 on the establishment of VTS. |

VTS inland waters

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|-----------------------------|-----|----------|--|-----|--|
| <u>R0120</u> (V-120) | Inf | Dec 2013 | Vessel Traffic Services in inland waters | 2.1 | Covers general considerations, responsibility and operation of VTS in inland waters. |

4.2 VTS operations

VTS operation


| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|-----------------------------|-----|----------|----------------|-----|---|
| <u>R0127</u> (V-127) | Nor | Dec 2018 | VTS Operations | 3.1 | Recommends that competent authorities and VTS authorities contribute to precise and unambiguous delivery of VTS operations with the traffic by implementing harmonised and standardised VTS operations. |

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|------------------|-----------|---|-----|---|
| <u>G1089</u> | Dec 2012 | Provision of VTS services (INS, TOS & NAS) | 1.0 | Gives guidance on the delivery of the three different types of services provided by a VTS; INS, TOS, NAS. |
| <u>G1110</u> | Dec 2014 | Use of decision support tools for VTS personnel | 1.0 | Gives guidance on the use of decision support tools for VTS personnel when considering decisions on evolving or emergency situations in a harmonized way. |
| <u>G1131</u> | Dec 2017 | Setting and measuring VTS objectives | 1.0 | Provides guidance for competent authorities and VTS authorities for setting objectives for a VTS and achieving them. |
| <u>G1141</u> | Dec 2018 | Operational procedures for Vessel Traffic Services | 1.0 | Assists VTS authorities in identifying key aspects that should be considered when developing operational procedures for a VTS centre. |
| <u>G1144</u> | June 2019 | Promulgating the requirements of a VTS to mariners - a VTS users guide template | 1.0 | Provides guidance for VTS authorities to promulgate the information related to a VTS in a concise and globally harmonized manner. |

Staffing levels


| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|------------------|----------|--------------------------------|-----|--|
| <u>G1045</u> | Dec 2018 | Staffing levels at VTS centres | 1.1 | Assists authorities in determining an appropriate staffing level for a VTS centre. |

Casualty and incident reporting and recording


| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---|----------|---|-----|--|
| <u>G1118</u>  | Dec 2016 | Marine casualty/incident reporting and recording, including near-miss situations as it relates to VTS | 1.0 | Provides guidance and information to VTS authorities and competent authorities on the development and establishment of harmonized casualty/incident/near-miss reporting, recording and analysis processes. |

4.3 VTS data and information management

Symbology


| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|--|-----|-----------|---|-----|--|
| <u>R0125</u> (V-125)  | Nor | June 2012 | Use and presentation of symbology at a VTS centre | 3.1 | General principles, symbology elements, and detailed symbology considerations. |


Portrayal

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---|-----|----------|---------------------------------------|-----|--|
| <u>R1014</u>  | Nor | Dec 2011 | Portrayal of VTS information and data | 1.1 | National members and other appropriate authorities to provide human-centred design and an ergonomic approach on VTS. |

4.4 VTS communications


VTS Communication


| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---|-----|----------|--------------------|-----|--|
| <u>R1012</u>  | Nor | Dec 2017 | VTS communications | 1.1 | Competent authorities and VTS authorities contribute to precise and unambiguous communications with the traffic. |

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---|----------|-----------------------------|-----|---|
| <u>G1132</u>  | Dec 2017 | VTS VHF voice communication | 1.0 | Intends to engage and support all VTSOs, new and experienced, in promoting best practice in effective VTS radio voice procedures. |

4.5 VTS technologies


VTS Systems


| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|--|-----|----------|--|-----|--|
| <u>R0128</u> (V-128)  | Nor | May 2015 | Operational and technical performance of VTS systems | 4.1 | General information on the operational and technical performance of VTS systems. |


| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---|----------|---|-----|--|
| <u>G1111</u>  | May 2015 | Preparation of operational and technical performance requirements for VTS systems | 1.0 | Assists VTS authorities in preparing the definition, specification, establishment, operation and upgrades of a VTS system. |

4.6 VTS auditing and assessing

Auditing and assessing VTS

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---|-----|----------|--|-----|---|
| <u>R1013</u>  | Nor | Dec 2017 | Auditing and assessing Vessel Traffic Services | 1.1 | Recommends to implement a formal system for auditing and assessing VTS as a means to ensure the harmonized delivery of VTS worldwide. |

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---|----------|----------------------------|-----|---|
| <u>G1101</u>  | Dec 2013 | Auditing and assessing VTS | 1.0 | Provides guidance for competent authorities and VTS authorities to meet their obligations under SOLAS for the establishment and operation of VTS. |

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---|----------|---|-----|--|
| <u>G1115</u>  | Dec 2015 | Preparing for an IMO Member State Audit Scheme (IMSAS) on Vessel Traffic Services | 1.0 | Provides guidance for contracting governments and competent authorities to meet the objectives of an IMO IMSAS with respect to the implementation and delivery of VTS. |

4.7 VTS additional services

Restricted or limited access areas

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---------------------|----------|---|-----|--|
| <u>G1070</u> VTS | Dec 2009 | VTS role in managing restricted or limited access areas | 1.0 | Assists VTS authorities in defining appropriate procedures to manage traffic around and inside areas with particular restrictions to navigate. |

Interaction with allied or other services

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---------------------|----------|---|-----|---|
| <u>G1102</u> VTS | Dec 2013 | VTS interaction with allied or other services | 1.0 | Describes the issues to be considered and the principles to be respected for successful interaction between VTS and allied or other services. |

Information exchange

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---------------------|----------|--|-----|--|
| <u>G1130</u> VTS | Dec 2017 | Technical aspects of information exchange between VTS and allied or other services | 1.0 | Describes from a technical point of view, the issues to be considered and the principles to be applied for interaction between VTS and allied or other services. |

Local port services

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---------------------|----------|---|-----|---|
| <u>G1142</u> VTS | Dec 2018 | Provision of Local Port services other than VTS | 1.0 | Assists governments and competent authorities to ensure the difference between VTS and Local Port Services (LPS), and assist entities operating LPS to enhance efficiency and safety. |

Deck officers

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---------------------|----------|--------------------------------|-----|---|
| <u>G1149</u> VTS | Dec 2019 | VTS training for deck officers | 1.0 | Presents guidance and information to be used by maritime training organisations in the development of training on VTS as an integral part of the training of deck officers. |



STANDARD 1050 TRAINING AND CERTIFICATION

5.1 Training and assessment

VTS Training and certification

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|--------------------------------|-----|----------|---|-----|---|
| <u>R0103</u> (V-103) VTS | Nor | Dec 2020 | Training and certification of VTS personnel | 3.0 | Sets out the training requirements and certification standards for VTS personnel. |

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---------------------|----------|--|-----|---|
| <u>G1017</u> VTS | Dec 2005 | Assessment of training for VTS | 1.1 | Provides principles, evidence of prior learning, the assessment process for VTS. |
| <u>G1027</u> VTS | Dec 2005 | Simulation in VTS training | 1.1 | General description on VTS training simulation including principle, planning, design, development, validation, documentation and conduct of simulation exercises. |
| <u>G1103</u> VTS | Dec 2013 | Train the trainer | 1.0 | Assists maritime training organizations and their teaching staff in the preparation and introduction of new training courses for trainers, teachers and/or instructors. |
| <u>G1156</u> VTS | Dec 2020 | Recruitment, training and certification of VTS personnel | 1.0 | Provides guidance on implementing practices associated with the recruitment, training and assessment of VTS personnel. |

AtoN Training and certification

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|-------------------------|----------|--------------------------|---|---|--|
| R0141 (E-141) ENG | Nor | Dec 2017 | Training and certification of Marine AtoN personnel | 4.1 | Provides information of general provisions, qualification and certification on AtoN personnel and instructors. |
| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary | |
| G1020 ARM | Dec 2005 | Training related to AtoN | 1.1 | Assists Lighthouse Authorities in the delivery of their life cycle management requirement including training. | |



5.2 Human factors and ergonomics

No documents

5.3 Simulation in training

No documents

5.4 Capacity building

No documents

5.5 Competency, certification and revalidation

TO Accreditation

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|-------------------------|----------|--|---|---|--|
| R0149 (O-149) ARM | Nor | Dec 2016 | Accreditation of training organizations | 1.1 | Recommends authorities consider accrediting and approving VTS and AtoN training organizations. |
| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary | |
| G1014 VTS | Dec 2011 | Accreditation and approval process for VTS training | 3.0 | General considerations for the approval of VTS training courses, and procedures for the accreditation and approval process. | |
| G1100 ENG | Dec 2017 | Accreditation and approval process for AtoN personnel training | 2.0 | Ensures conformance with the standards and requirements of AtoN training. Competent Authorities are encouraged to adopt this guideline on the accreditation and approval process for AtoN personnel training. | |





STANDARD 1060 DIGITAL COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGIES

6.1 Narrow bandwidth systems

No documents

6.2 Harmonised maritime connectivity

Shore based infrastructure architecture

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|--|-----|----------|--|-----|--|
| <u>R0140</u> (e-Nav-140) ENAV ARM | Inf | May 2015 | Architecture for shore-based infrastructure "fit for e-Navigation" | 2.1 | Recommends national members and other appropriate authorities establish shore-based infrastructure for e-Navigation. |

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|-----------------------------|----------|--|-----|--|
| <u>G1113</u> ENAV ARM | May 2015 | Design and implementation principles for harmonized system architectures of shore-based infrastructure | 1.0 | Identifies consequences stemming from the international context for the design and implementation of any harmonized shore-based technical system architecture. |
| <u>G1114</u> ENAV ARM | May 2015 | A technical specification for the common shore-based system architecture (CSSA) | 1.0 | Provides information on common shore-based system architecture general layout, CSSA detail layout, consequences and options, and migration and life-cycle management issues. |

Regional e-Navigation implementation

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|-------------------------------------|-----|----------|--|-----|---|
| <u>R0148</u> (e-Nav-148) ENAV | Inf | Dec 2015 | Need to implement regional e-Navigation solutions based on international standards | 1.1 | Recommends members and authorities to take into account the standards exist and liaise with other regional authorities. |

Portrayal

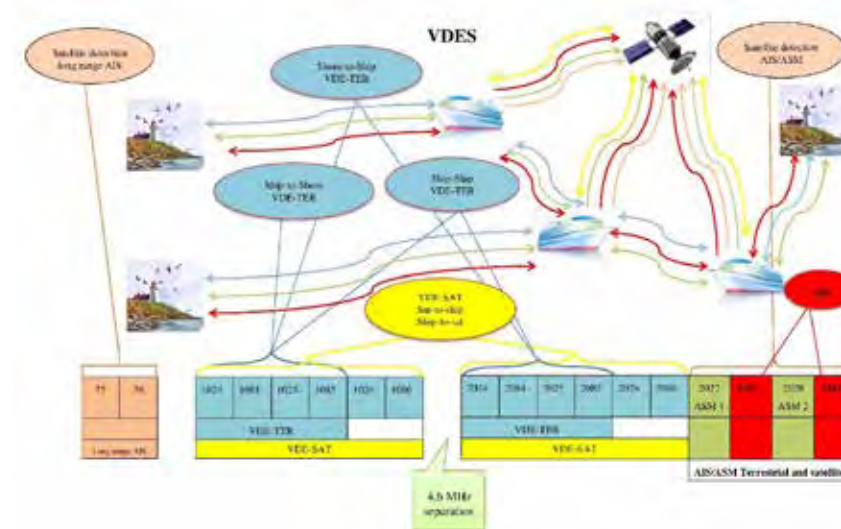
| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|----------------------|----------|---|-----|---|
| <u>G1105</u> ENAV | Dec 2013 | Shore side portrayal ensuring harmonization with e-Navigation related information | 1.0 | Provides guidance on how to achieve a harmonized presentation of information ashore with the presentation on board in the e-Navigation context. |

6.3 Wide and medium bandwidth systems


Provision shore based AIS

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---------------------------------|-----|-----------|------------------------------|-----|---|
| <u>R0123</u> (A-123) ENAV | Nor | June 2007 | Provision of shore-based AIS | 2.1 | Benefits of AIS as a maritime, safety-related information service and the relationship between other international organizations. |


| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---------------------|----------|--|-----|---|
| <u>G1050</u> ARM | Dec 2005 | Management and monitoring of AIS information | 1.0 | Guidance on information provided by AIS and use of historical AIS data for planning and evaluation process. Design and implementation of AIS data storage, handling and processing systems are also provided. |





AIS service

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---|-----|----------|-------------|-----|---|
| R0124 (A-124)  | Nor | Dec 2012 | AIS service | 2.2 | A suit of shore-based AIS service descriptions; A-124 appendices 0 - 19 are included. |

VDES

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|--|-----|-----------|--|-----|---|
| R1007  | Nor | June 2017 | VHF Data Exchange System (VDES) for shore infrastructure | 1.1 | For those authorities without existing AIS shore infrastructure should consider implementing VDES shore infrastructure. |


| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|--|-----------|--|-----|--|
| G1117  | Dec 2017 | VHF Data Exchange System (VDES) overview | 2.0 | Provides an introduction to the VHF Data Exchange System (VDES) at an overview level. This document is intended to assist in the understanding, development and promotion of VDES. |
| G1139  | June 2019 | Technical specification of VDES | 3.0 | Provides technical information required in the development of VDES equipment which integrates the functions of VHF Data Exchange (VDE), Application Specific Messages (ASM) and the Automatic Identification System (AIS). |




STANDARD 1070 INFORMATION SERVICES


7.1 Data models and data encoding



Harmonized implementation of Application Specific Messages (ASM)

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---|-----|-----------|--|-----|---|
| R0144 (e-NAV-144)  | Nor | June 2011 | Harmonized implementation of Application Specific Messages (ASM) | 1.1 | National as well as industrial members recognize the need for harmonization of content, encoding, application and portrayal of ASM. |

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|--|----------|--|-----|---|
| G1095  | May 2013 | Harmonized implementation of Application Specific Messages (ASM) | 1.0 | Describes how ASM should be implemented in a harmonized manner. Operational aspects and technical aspects are included. |

Product Specification

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---|-----|-----------|--|-----|---|
| R0147 (e-NAV-147)  | Nor | June 2017 | Product specification development and management | 2.1 | General recommendation on developing product specification. |

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|--|-----------|--|-----|---|
| G1085  | June 2012 | Standard format for electronic exchange of AtoN product information | 1.0 | Describes an electronic data format intended for the preparation of a standardized data file containing comprehensive AtoN product information. |
| G1087  | June 2017 | Procedures for the management of the IALA domain under the IHO GI registry | 3.0 | Describes the roles, responsibilities and procedures for IALA as a submitting organization under the IHO registry. |



| | | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|---|-----|--|
| G1088 ARM | Dec 2012 | Introduction to preparing S-100 product specification | 1.0 | Introduces the process of developing S-100 Product specification. |
| G1106 ARM | June 2017 | Producing an IALA S-200 product specification | 2.0 | Provides an overview of the development process and be a step-by-step guideline from the data modelling to the actual production of a product specification; G1106-1 IALA PS number template G1106-2 proposal for additional S-100 feature concept dictionary (FCD) item - the name of proposed FCM item G1106-3 PS under development- template |

Technical Service

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|----------------------|----------|--|-----|---|
| G1128 ENAV | Dec 2017 | Specification of e-Navigation technical services | 1.0 | Provides information on how to make specifications of e-Navigation technical services. This guideline is intended for service architects, system engineers and developers in charge of designing and developing a technical service or designing and developing a device to use it. |

MRN

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---------------------|----------|--|-----|--|
| G1143 ARM | Dec 2020 | Unique identifiers for Maritime Resource Names | 2.0 | Provides information on the requirements for MRN which is a unique identifier for maritime use, and its syntax, areas of application and other information required. |

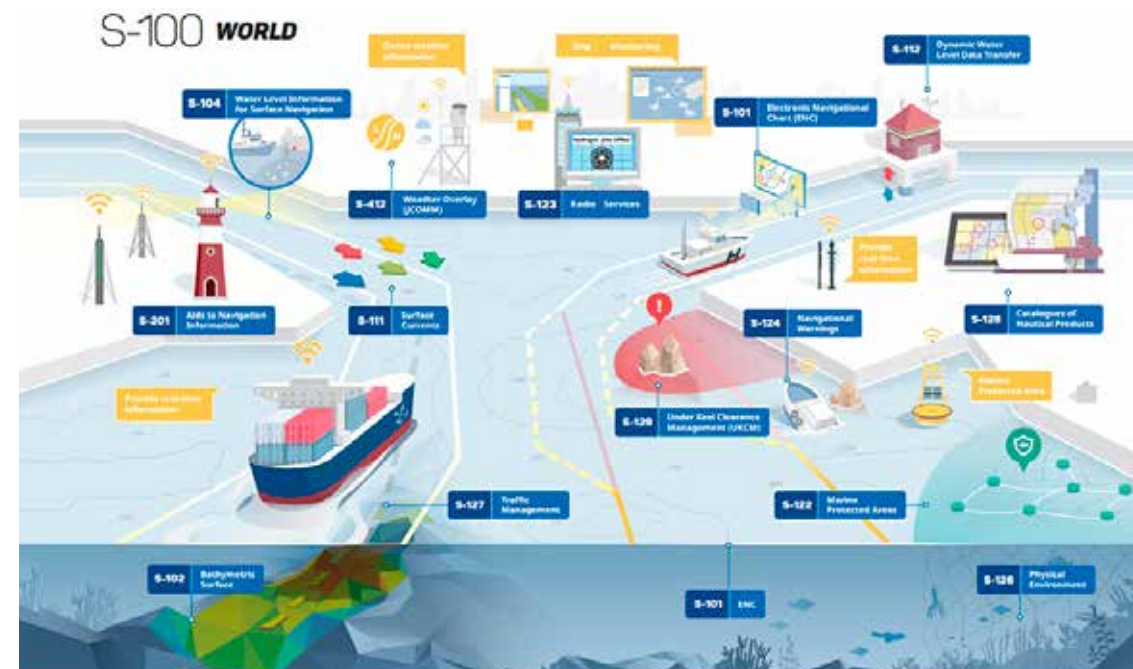
Maritime Service

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|----------------------|-----|----------|---|-----|--|
| R1019 ENAV | Inf | Dec 2019 | Provision of Maritime Services in the context of e-Navigation in the domain of IALA | 1.1 | Recommends IALA members to provide Maritime Services in digital formats, using international standards and ensure that a communications infrastructure to provide such digital maritime services is available in their area of responsibility. |

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|----------------------|----------|--|-----|--|
| G1155 ENAV | Dec 2020 | Development of a maritime service in the context of e-Navigation | 1.0 | Assist members and other international organisations in the development and implementation of a MS in the context of e-Navigation. |

IVEF

| No | N/I | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|--------------------------------|-----|-----------|--|-----|---|
| R0145 (V-145) VTS | Nor | June 2011 | Inter-VTS exchange format (IVEF) service | 1.1 | Covers the service model of the IVEF service including data, interaction, security, interfacing models. |



7.2 Data exchange systems

Web service based S-100 data exchange

| No | Date | Title | Ed | Summary |
|---------------|-------------|--|-----|--|
| G1157 ENAV | Dec 2020 | Web service based S-100 data exchange | 1.0 | Provides guidance to service providers, system architects and developers who are designing S-100 based technical service and implementing MS in the context of e-Navigation. |

7.3 Terminology, symbology and portrayal

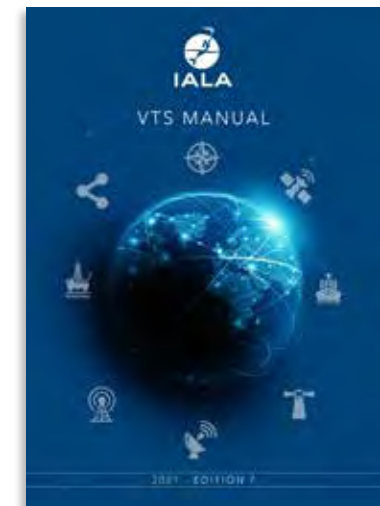
No documents



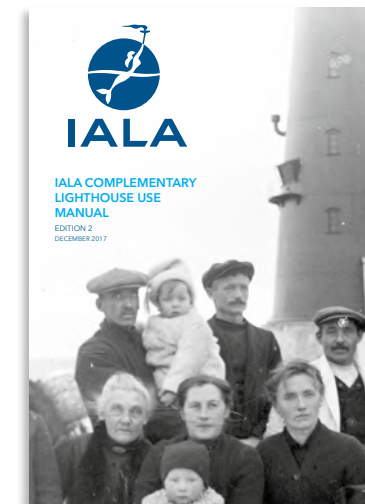
IALA MANUALS



[IALA NAVGUIDE 2018 Ed.8](#)



[VTS Manual 2021 Ed.7](#)



[IALA complementary lighthouse use manual, Ed. 2, Dec 2017](#)

IALA MODEL COURSES

Aids to Navigation Management

| Ref. | Edition | Title |
|-------|---------|---|
| C1001 | Ed3.1 | Marine Aids to Navigation - Manager Training |
| C1002 | Ed1 | Master of Marine Aids to Navigation Management |
| C1003 | Ed2 | Aids to Navigation manager training Level 1- Use of the IALA Risk Management Tools |
| C1004 | Ed2 | Aids to Navigation Management Training Level 1 - Global Navigation Satellite Systems and e-Navigation |
| C1005 | Ed2 | Historic Lighthouse Projects |

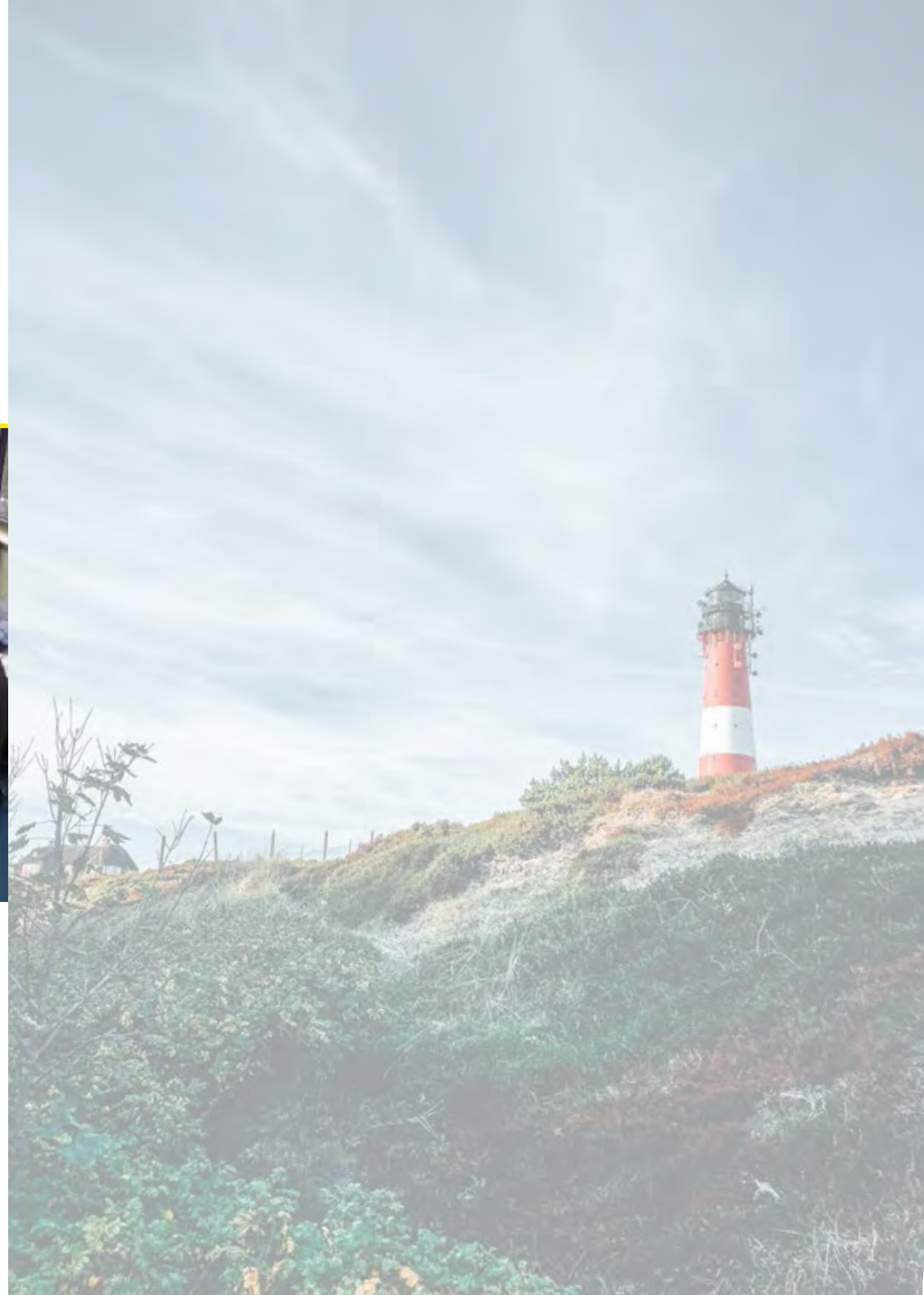
Aids to Navigation Technician

| Ref. | Edition | Title |
|----------|---------|--|
| C2000 | Ed3 | Level 2 - Model Course Overview |
| C2001-1 | Ed1 | Introduction to Aids to Navigation |
| C2001-2 | Ed1 | Introduction to Aids to Navigation Buoyage |
| C2001-3 | Ed2 | Buoy Handling and Safe Working Practices |
| C2001-4 | Ed3 | Buoy Moorings |
| C2001-5 | Ed2 | Buoy Cleaning |
| C2001-6 | Ed2 | Introduction to Buoy Positions |
| C2001-7 | Ed2 | Maintenance of Plastic Buoys |
| C2001-8 | Ed2 | Maintenance of Steel Buoys |
| C2001-9 | Ed2 | Power to Sources on Buoys |
| C2001-10 | Ed2 | An introduction to shore marks |
| C2002-1 | Ed1 | DC Power Systems |
| C2002-2 | Ed1 | Primary and Secondary Battery Maintenance |
| C2002-3 | Ed3 | Photovoltaic (Solar panel) systems and maintenance |
| C2002-4 | Ed2 | Wind Generators |

| | | |
|---------|-----|---|
| C2002-5 | Ed2 | Mains AC Utility Power Systems; Diesel and Petrol Generators |
| C2002-6 | Ed2 | Lightning Protection |
| C2003-1 | Ed2 | Lights and Marine Lanterns |
| C2003-2 | Ed2 | Light Flashers Lamp changers and IPS lanterns |
| C2003-3 | Ed2 | Rotating Beacons and Classic lenses |
| C2003-4 | Ed2 | Maintenance of Mercury Rotating Optics |
| C2003-5 | Ed2 | Range, sector and precision direction lights |
| C2004-1 | Ed2 | Sound Signals |
| C2005-1 | Ed2 | Introduction to coatings and specifications; surface preparation |
| C2006-1 | Ed2 | Aids to Navigation Service Craft and Buoy Tenders |
| C2007-1 | Ed2 | Racons Beacon Maintenance |
| C2008-1 | Ed2 | AIS Aids to Navigation Operations |
| C2009-1 | Ed2 | Introduction to Radionavigation and DGNSS |
| C2010-1 | Ed2 | Introduction to remote monitoring of Aids to Navigation |
| C2011-1 | Ed2 | Marine Aids to Navigation structures: materials, corrosion and protection |
| C2011-2 | Ed2 | Preservation of Structures |
| C2011-3 | Ed2 | Maintenance Planning & Records |

VTS

| Ref. | Edition | Title |
|-------------------|---------|--|
| C0103-1 (V-103/1) | Ed2 | Vessel Traffic Services Operators Training |
| C0103-2 (V-103/2) | Ed2 | Vessel Traffic Services Supervisor - Training |
| C0103-3 (V-103/3) | Ed2 | Vessel Traffic Services On-the-Job Training |
| C0103-4 (V-103/4) | Ed2 | Vessel Traffic Services - On-the-Job Training Instructor |
| C0103-5 (V-103/5) | Ed1 | The revalidation process for VTS Qualification and Certification |





10, rue des Gaudines - 78100 Saint Germain en Laye. France
Tel. +33(0)1 34 51 70 01 - FAX +33 (0)1 34 51 03 00 - contact@iala-aism.org
www.iala-aism.org

International Association of Marine Aids to Navigation and Lighthouse Authorities
Association Internationale de Signalisation Maritime