







## IALA TRAINING SEMINAR ON RISK MANAGEMENT:

## PAWSA, IWRAP Mk2 & SIMULATION

## 5 - 9 November 2012

## Four Points by Sheraton Hotel, Sydney

## **Draft Report**

## **Executive Summary**

The seminar was held at the Four Points by Sheraton Hotel, Sydney and was attended by sixtysix delegates from eighteen countries. Fifty-one delegates were local to the region.

The seminar began with a series of presentations, including a scene setting presentation on the importance of Australia's maritime interests, an introduction to the IALA Risk Management Toolbox, which includes Ports and Waterways Safety Assessment (PAWSA), IWRAP Mk2 and simulation.

Following a more in depth introduction to IWRAP Mk2, the delegates began to gain 'hands on experience' with the updated commercial program. Presentations were made as the seminar developed, introducing additional topics and addressing aspects of the theory underlying IWRAP Mk2.

Delegates were also given the opportunity to explore a more detailed and complete preprocessed model of Hatter Barn, using automatic input of AIS data. The use of the software by the delegates identified a number of potential improvements. The delegates then went on to develop their own models of one of three Australian ports.

A full day was devoted to the PAWSA process, during which not only the method of conducting the workshops was explained but also the detailed planning required to prepare for and then support it. There was then a practical exercise, based on the Port of Gladstone, which demonstrated the purposes of the first of the four PAWSA workbooks.

Two sessions were devoted to simulation, which included case studies, current practice and the potential for future development.

In the final discussion, the complementarity of the three components in the toolbox (PAWSA, IWRAP Mk2 & simulation) was reviewed and a way in which each could play its part in a combined approach to risk management of a waterway was presented.

The seminar provided an excellent opportunity for delegates to get to know and discuss the theory and practice of the IALA Risk Management toolbox, drawing on the expertise of the instructors and the other delegates, whilst developing their own skills.

Feedback from the seminar was that the majority of participants found that the seminar had met or exceeded their expectations in most categories.

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## 1 INTRODUCTION

The IALA Training Seminar on Risk Management, featuring the Ports and Waterways Safety Assessment (PAWSA), IALA Waterways Risk Management Program (IWRAP) Mk2 and simulation, was held from 5 to 9 November 2012 at the Four Points by Sheraton Hotel, Sydney, Oman. Sixty-six delegates attended it, from eighteen countries; fifty-one delegates were local to the region.



The objective of the seminar was to introduce the delegates to the IALA Risk Management Toolbox and instruct them in its use, as well as to familiarise them with the strengths and weaknesses of the constituent parts. Considerable emphasis was placed on case studies.

All presentations made during the seminar are available from the IALA Workshop FTP.

## Day One – Opening of the Workshop and Introduction

## 2 SESSION 1 OPENING OF THE SEMINAR

The session was chaired by Gary Prosser, Secretary-General of IALA.

#### 2.1 Welcome by AMSA

Mick Kinley, Deputy CEO of the Australian Maritime Safety Authority (AMSA) welcomed the delegates to Sydney and the seminar. He expressed the hope that all would benefit professionally and also enjoy the social programme. Specific thanks were given to IMO and AusAID for the support provided to the seminar.



The full text of Mick Kinley's address is at ANNEX E

### 2.2 Welcome by IALA

Gary Prosser thanked AMSA for hosting the seminar



He provided a brief view of IALA's current activities the bedding down into its new offices and formation of the IALA World Wide Academy (WWA) and its considerable success in beginning its capacity building role and the creation of model training courses.

With regard to the seminar, he acknowledged the instructors are world class, noted that the seminar is endorsed by IMO and that its content is kept under constant review. Use of the IWRAP Mk2, PAWSA and simulation components of the IALA Risk Management Toolbox allows a proactive approach, which is necessary, not least because of the paradigm

shift that is taking place in shipping and the increasing interest of the public in shipping incidents. This has the effect of making the regulators more accountable. There is also the increasing interaction with other forms of transport.

In closing, Gary Prosser acknowledged the support from AMSA, AusAID, IMO and the IALA members from Denmark, Germany, UK and the USA.

#### 2.3 Welcome by IMO

Bekir Sitki Ustaoğlu, Head, Asia and Pacific Section of the Technical Co-operation Division of the International Maritime Organization (IMO), said that he was delighted to be at the seminar, which was an opportunity to get ahead of a series of seminars that are being planned to start in 2013 and will combine the efforts of the IMO, IHO and IALA. He mentioned the responsibility of IMO member states in regard to risk and its mitigation in respect to ship routing measures.

#### 2.4 IALA and the IALA World Wide Academy

Stephen Bennett provided an overview of IALA before describing the setting up of the IALA World Wide Academy, its objectives, activities to date and future tasks.

#### 2.5 Safety brief

Mike Hadley provided information about emergency procedures and various administrative matters.

## 3 SESSION 2 - 3 – PRESENTATIONS

This session was chaired by RAdm Jean-Charles Leclair, Dean of the IALA World Wide Academy.

#### 3.1 Shipping Growth and Risk Management in Australia

This presentation was given by Mahesh Alimchamdani, Head of Navigation, AMSA. This presentation comprehensively showed the important place that maritime trade holds in Australia and highlighted the need for consideration of the risks involved.

The speaking notes for this presentation are at ANNEX F.

#### 3.2 Introduction to the IALA Risk Management Toolbox

This presentation was given by Ómar Frits Eriksson, DMA and seminar chairman.

Ómar Frits Eriksson began with a brief overview of IALA and its activities. He then provided a short introduction to the constituent parts of the IALA Risk Management Toolbox and the reasons why IALA is involved in risk management. He then briefly introduced IWRAP Mk2,

which is a quantitative approach to risk management, the Ports and Waterways Safety Assessment (PAWSA), which is a qualitative approach, and then said that the two tools complement one another and can also benefit from the use of simulation. He then went on to speculate where simulation may develop.



## 4 SESSIONS 4 - 5 – IWRAP MK2

This session was chaired by Ómar Frits Eriksson. Support was provided by Erik Sønne Ravn, (DMA) and Per Christian Engberg (Gatehouse).

The introduction began with the background to the development of the IALA Waterway Risk Assessment Program (IWRAP), which could be traced back to at least 1974, with significant steps forward being made in the mid to late 1990s, leading to the introduction of IWRAP Mk1 in 2006. The design rules and probabilistic approach taken were described. Brief mention was made of the selection of AtoN, the derivation of the effects of wind and current, the basis for the assessment of minimum safe channel width and the desirability of the channel width ratio being greater than 1.0. The development of probabilistic models was then described. It was explained that at a verification workshop in Copenhagen the Steering Group realized that the results obtained with IWRAP Mk1 were too pessimistic. The Steering Group then decided to start from scratch with the probabilistic modelling part. This had resulted in IWRAP Mk2, which has now been evaluated by the Steering Group, and found to be working well. Ómar Frits Eriksson stressed that IWRAP Mk2 only addresses the probabilistic part of the 'Risk = Probability x Consequences' equation, and that proper training of analysts is essential for the successful application of IWRAP Mk2.

## 4.1 **Programme Installation & Licensing Scheme**

Ómar Frits Eriksson ran through the installation process, the creation of a new project and then the definition of the model to be used. This included the creation of legs, the input of the traffic distribution, the entry of ship data and causation factors. Delegates were able to undertake these tasks, simultaneously, on their own laptops, using programs provided on USB memory sticks.

With regard to licensing, Ómar Frits Eriksson said that the basic version is freely available to IALA members on a one-year license, renewable with continuing membership of IALA.

## Day Two – IWRAP MK2

### 5 SESSIONS 6 - 9 – IWRAP MK2

Given the large number of delegates, some of whom had attended a previous seminar, it was not surprising that there was a noticeable difference in pace at the speed at which delegates were comfortable to proceed. To accommodate this situation, a second seminar room was organised and after a joint first exercise the delegates split into two groups, with Ómar Frits Eriksson guiding one group and Knud Benedict and Erik Sonne Ravn guiding the other, larger group.

One session was mentored by Ómar Frits Eriksson and the second jointly by Knud Benedict and Erik Sonne Ravn.

#### 5.1 Demonstrate the IWRAP Mk2 Software (basic)

The commercial version of IWRAP Mk2, which is essentially the basic, free version but with the ability to automatically accept AIS data, was demonstrated.

#### 5.2 Running your first IWRAP Test Case

Delegates were then guided through an initial, low complexity test case.

#### 5.3 The theoretical foundation behind IWRAP Mk2 (Part 1)

The session was run as a joint theory explanation and practical exercise. It began with an introduction to the background to the current development, the test cases to be used and the IWRAP Wiki site (http://www.iala-aism.org/wiki/iwrap/index.php). The site was further explained and the delegates told to feel free with suggestions to contribute, saying that this would require them to be registered as contributors. However, anyone can open a discussion page. The session then continued with a description of the theoretical background to IWRAP Mk2 and the process to be followed for the current session, beginning with test case A.

#### 5.4 IWRAP Test Cases A, B & C (Collisions)

The moderator ran through test case A, the simplest case.

The seminar then moved on to test case B, which brought out the need for proper analysis of what the traffic is actually doing and the need for appropriate choices of nodes between legs in the model.

The moderator then ran through a practical example of test case B, including the use of the share and copy function. The point was made that where default values are changed this should be recorded to avoid inadvertent use in the future and misinterpretation by other users.

The theory flowed naturally into a practical demonstration of test case C, following which it was said that application of the theory, so far, should enable the modelling of any scenario for collision risk assessment.

#### 5.5 The theoretical foundation behind IWRAP Mk2 (Part 2)

This session also comprised joint theory explanation and practical exercise. It began with an introduction to the theory of the powered and drifting grounding components of IWRAP Mk2 and outlined the associated test cases.

#### 5.6 IWRAP Test Cases D & E (Groundings)

The moderator then ran through test case D. This led to discussion of Causation Factors and the values assigned to them and the need to keep track of changes made to default values. Just how drifting grounding is modelled provoked considerable discussion and attention was drawn to the chapter on this topic on the IWRAP Wiki site. It was acknowledged that the model does not yet handle drifting in confined waters and strong currents sufficiently well and that this is an area identified for further development. There was also a reminder that the model is not a ship simulator.

The moderator then ran through test case E.

# 5.7 Introduction of the differences between the free and commercial versions of IWRAP Mk2

The differences between the free and commercial versions, the main one of which is the automated importation of AIS data, were explained and temporary commercial licenses provided to the delegates. The full details are contained in the IWRAP Mk2 help file, under 'extended version'.

#### 5.8 Overview of an IWRAP Analysis (using the Commercial version)

Using a case study, the session covered the following topics:

- Defining area to be analysed
- Gather information (charts, traffic volume, casualty data)
- Using Sea Chart Overlays
- Polygon Generation
- Defining route legs
- Allocating traffic to route legs
- Performing baseline analysis
- Performing What-If analysis

The moderator illustrated the process for introducing and overlaying charts into the IWRAP Mk2 model. It was explained that the basic model does not cater for electronic charts as there are licence issues involved. However, it is expected that electronic charts will be able to be incorporated in a commercial version of the model, although there are significant challenges to be overcome first.

It was noted that 'IWRAP Mk2 is a flexible tool but must be used wisely'.

With regard to the next exercise, it was explained that a density map, sea chart and information about traffic would be provided.

For those who like programming, Erik Sonne Ravn then showed how changes can be made by modifying an .xml file, rather than using the graphical user interface. It was then observed that this would be one way of incorporating AIS information into the model.

#### 5.9 Local custom



In deference to local custom, a break was made in the afternoon's proceedings so that the delegates could view the running of the Melbourne Cup.

#### END OF DAY

## Day Three – Theory, Test cases and Case Studies

## 6 SESSIONS 10 – 13 PAWSA

These sessions were chaired by Burt Lahn, United States Coast Guard (USCG).

#### 6.1 General overview

After an introduction from Ómar Frits Eriksson, Burt Lahn spoke to a presentation that gave an introduction to the PAWSA process and the topics to be covered in the succeeding PAWSA sessions.

The presentation also covered the goals for conducting a PAWSA workshop.

It was noted that there is a shortage of experienced PAWSA facilitators, who are key to the successful running of a PAWSA seminar, and that this is something the IALA WWA would like to tackle.

#### 6.2 Pre-workshop logistical planning

The importance of the preparations for the workshop and the time required for adequate preparation were presented.

# 6.3 Roles and responsibilities of the seminar sponsor, lead facilitator and support staff

The roles and interplay between those who organise a PAWSA workshop were covered. This included the role of the PAWSA program manager and the sponsor for the workshop, who is the local (USCG) Captain of the Port. Others involved and described in some depth were:

- 1 Lead facilitator;
- 2 Workshop / Venue Co-ordinator;
- 3 Port Data Display Specialist;
- 4 Workshop Note taker;
- 5 Workshop Data Co-ordinator / Venue Co-ordinator;
- 6 ECS Display Specialist / Note taker.

The presentation was based on the PAWSA workshop being a turnkey event but it was explained that the ability for locally organised workshops is provided for in the PAWSA Implementation Guide.

It was made clear that getting the right balance between the stakeholders is essential, to avoid bias, but with that caution in mind the useful input provided by pilots was noted.

# 6.4 Identifying data sources and compiling port statistical information for presentation during the facilitation process

The importance of the data gathering process was emphasised and the capability now being provided by the use of an electronic charting system was introduced. How the data is presented during a PAWSA workshop was then covered.

The ability to drill down into the data gathered for a PAWSA workshop and the educational role that this enables emerged, as did the potential for the inclusion of AIS data.

#### 6.5 Data sources and methods, facilitation techniques & risk factors

An overview of the equipment capability required, the basic functions available from the use of an ECS in PAWSA, what data is needed and how it is then used to capture comments of workshop participants, was followed by a practical example.

As only a briefing about PAWSA was being given, it was possible to complete the topic during session 4.

#### 6.6 Practical exercise – Port of Gladstone

As a medium for showing the purpose of the first four PAWSA workbooks a partially preplanned demonstration of a PAWSA was conducted, with active participation from the delegates.

#### 6.7 Preparation and content of the assessment seminar report

The process of compiling and analysing the information required for a PAWSA report was covered, as was the preparation of the report. The establishment of baseline risk levels and the participant / team expertise cross-assessment were mentioned, as well as the effectiveness of existing risk mitigating factors. Additional interventions were identified, followed by a breakdown of finalised risk factors and the actions to mitigate them. Extensive use was made of the 2012 PAWSA analysis of Chicago.

The composition of the various appendices to the report were covered, ending with the participant recommendations arising from the workshop. The topic ended with a review of the process for reviewing and then presenting the report, together with its dissemination.

There then followed an overall question and answer session. Subsequent discussion focussed on the desirability of the results of a PAWSA analysis being made available to the Competent Authority. To enable this would require a change to IALA guidance.

#### END OF DAY

## Day Four – IWRAP Mk2 (continued) & Simulation

The Chairman began the day by giving a short presentation on satellite AIS

Erik Sonne Ravn then briefed the next task; modelling one of three places in Australia: Gladstone, Mackay and Melbourne. The choice was up to the delegate.

## 7 SESSIONS 14 - 15 – REAL CASE STUDIES USING IWAP MK2

Again the delegates split into two groups, one being moderated by Ómar Frits Eriksson and the second being moderated jointly by Knud Benedict and Erik Sonne Ravn.

#### 7.1 Real Case Studies

The exercise was an opportunity for the delegates to establish a route, based on charted data and extend their knowledge of the use of the various components of the IWRAP Mk2 tool. It naturally generated much discussion and need for advice from the experts.

The sequence of events followed during the exercise was to:

- Import charted data;
- Define coastline with polygons with depth = 0;
- Define route legs;
- Define lateral distributions on legs;
- Enter traffic volume into legs;
- Define relevant grounding [polygons];
- Run model;
- Assess results modify model etc.

The development of the models continued for the remainder of the session, with several issues being raised with the session supervising team.

The session ended with a survey of results from the delegate's construction and running the models they had developed.

## 8 SESSIONS 16 - 17 INTRODUCTION TO SIMULATION TECHNIQUES

The session was chaired by Ómar Frits Eriksson and led by Peter Jensen Schjeldahl (Force Technology).

The Chairman completed the work on IWRAP by showing the IWRAP Wiki, indicating its content and encouraging delegates to use it.

Before the planned presentations were made, Roger Barker made a short presentation about the use of simulation in the UK, with regard to the planning for the development of large windfarms and the part being played by AIS data and IWRAP Mk2. He highlighted some of the issues arising from dependence on terrestrial AIS base stations and the factors that need to be considered when planning routes for heavy traffic in narrow waters.

#### 8.1 Introduction to various simulation tools and to IALA Guideline 1058

Peter Jensen Schjeldahl began with a brief overview of Force Technology before introducing IALA Guideline 1058 on the use of simulation as a tool for waterway design and AtoN planning, which it was emphasised is at a reasonably high level. A broad definition of simulation was given, from which it was concluded that IWRAP Mk2 can be considered to be a simulation tool.

The various types of simulation and their uses were described, together with their advantages and disadvantages, as was the need to ensure that those participating in simulation need to be suitably briefed. The importance of visualisation and the key role of projector technology were highlighted.

#### 8.2 Use of simulators for AtoN design and planning in the future

Peter Jensen Schjeldahl, drawing on the previous presentation, asked "when commissioning simulation, can the simulator provide the required visualisation". From which it emerged that a further, more detailed Guideline may be required, so that commissioners of simulation for AtoN design can understand what a simulator may be able to do for them. The work involved will require consideration of projection technology, taking into account conspicuity and other features that were itemised. This initiated several practical comments about conditions that a simulator now needs to the able to represent and practical functionality that it will need to provide. However, there needs to be a recognition of what is technically feasible.

#### 8.3 Fast Time Simulation

Knud Benedict built on Peter Jensen Schjeldahl's presentation, basing his comments o his own facilities at Wismar University. He highlighted the benefits and difficulties of fast time simulation techniques before moving on to simulation of fast tome simulation and presenting his conclusions.

In discussion, it was asked how the navigator can monitor a plan during its execution and it was explained that the system provides information one manoeuvring point ahead, although sensitivity can be a problem in gusting wind. It was also noted that the system is used to train navigators for movements in specific ports and in specific conditions. It was also noted that the simulation can be used to improve on the static information of manoeuvring posters, as it takes into account a large number of data and can accommodate different conditions.

#### 8.4 SW Pacific Regional Hydrography Programme

Adam Greenwood of Land Information New Zealand (LINZ) and the New Zealand Hydrographer, presented work that New Zealand is leading to provide accurate and adequate charting coverage in the South West Pacific, which is aimed at to collaborate with appropriate regional organisations and national authorities to strengthen maritime safety with a focus on sustainable economic development in the SW Pacific Region.

## Day Five – Simulation (continued), Discussion & Closing

## 9 SESSION18 IALA RISK TOOLBOX 'IN THE ROUND'

This session was chaired by Ómar Frits Eriksson.

#### 9.1 Stadt ship tunnel, Njord Roger Svinoe Kystverket

Njord Roger Svinoe gave a brief presentation on the proposed Stadt ship tunnel, which would bypass the exposed Stadt peninsula.

# 9.2 Modelling Nautical Safety in the Netherlands, Ernst Bolt, Dienst Verkeer en Scheepvaart

Ernst Bolt gave a presentation on the preparation of a revised Netherlands' model for nautical safety and the challenges met during development. The model has been developed from the SAMSON model, which was presented at the 2011 Risk Management seminar.

There was an observation about automatic assessment of near misses covering deliberate and safe manoeuvres. This led to the suggestion of a possible solution that is currently being developed by the aviation industry and the combination with work done in the EU project MarNIS.

#### 9.3 Finalisation of IWRAP modelling exercise

Erik Sonne Ravn presented the main points arising from the modelling exercise undertaken during the previous day, with a lively exchange of comment and views.

Due to the comments raised, Ómar Frits Eriksson stressed the flexibility of IWRAP Mk2, which requires considerable skill on the part of the operator when making changes. He then reintroduced the IALA Wiki site, using it to show how a question can be raise, allowing others to provide their views / expertise.

#### 9.4 IWRAP Mk2 & PAWSA facilitator accreditation procedure

Stephen Bennett introduced this topic, starting with the responsibility of the Competent Authority; the new WWA website (January 2013) will show those Competent Authorities that have accredited training institutes. He then ran through the accreditation process and the use of IALA endorsed experts. He concluded with comments about the development of a possible simplified PAWSA course.

#### 9.5 The components of the IALA Risk Management toolbox and how they interact:

Ómar Frits Eriksson set the scene, using a presentation prepared jointly with Burt Lahn (USCG), programme leader for the PAWSA project.

A comparison was made between PAWSA and IWRAP Mk2 and the complementarity of the three components.

#### 9.5.1 IWRAP Mk2

It was accepted that IWRAP Mk2 can be considered as a simulation tool and that the current IALA Recommendation O-134 now needs to be updated; this is planned for the next work programme (2014 - 2018). IWRAP Mk2 continues to be developed but delegates should have seen that it is producing reasonable results.

It was suggested that use of IWRAP before a PAWSA would make its data available to the PAWSA workshop and would, therefore, inform the stakeholders. It was also indicated that the USCG may find additional applications (i.e. Port Access Routes studies) for the software.

#### 9.5.2 PAWSA

Despite the obvious differences in timespan and resources required there are similarities between PAWSA and IWRAP Mk2 and the two processes do complement one another. Again it was asked, 'do you do an IWRAP analysis before or after a PAWSA workshop?' As a result of the subsequent discussion, an additional slide was created for the presentation and the

answer to the question is 'possibly both'. The revised presentation is on the IALA ftp workshop server.

#### 9.5.3 Simulation

Simulation can be used both before and after a PAWSA workshop and IWRAP assessment, as a feasibility and then validity mechanism. This found favour with the seminar. It was reported that MARIN is already combining simulations with risk analysis. This gave rise to a discussion about whether the simulation and risk assessment are conducted separately or together and the advantages and disadvantages of each approach.

It is envisaged that IWRAP analysis, together with feasibility studies, which could utilise simulation, would lead into a PAWSA, the results of which could be verified by simulation. It was agreed that the slide that showed this would have been useful on the first day, as would the slide showing the flow diagram.

#### 10 SESSION 19 SEMINAR DISCUSSION AND CLOSING

This session was chaired by Jean-Charles Leclair.

#### 10.1 Seminar debrief

Mike Hadley updated the meeting on how the output from the meeting can be accessed and Ómar Frits Eriksson itemised the significant changes to the IWRAP Mk2 programme that have been included in the program available on the post seminar memory stick. He then remarked about the process for registration and the need to delete chart and AIS data that had been used during the seminar. He also encouraged the delegates to share any models that they may create.

In response to a query about response to a specific model, it was said that this could be done via the IALA IWRAP Wiki.

Ómar Frits Eriksson said that it was not his intention to run through the draft report; the current version of which was on a USB stick prepared for each of the delegates and also on the ftpworkshop server (see 10.2). He showed the content of the USB stick, briefly. It was intended that the draft report would be e-mailed to all delegates and also be posted on the IALA Workshop FTP server by 11 November, providing that access to it can be achieved; it would be available for comment until 18 November. Given the timing, the draft report would be used to brief the Council meeting to be held on 3-7 December 2012.

Ómar Frits Eriksson presented the details about e-Navigation Underway (29 – 31 January 2013) <u>www.e-navigation.net/</u>. He then showed the promotional video produced by the EU sponsored project Mona Lisa, which sparked a spirited debate about a master's autonomy.

Before the presentation of certificates, Knud Benedict insisted that the course was incomplete without reference to the Risk Management songbook, from which he gave a spirited rendition.

#### **10.2 Presentation of certificates**

At the session end a USB memory stick, containing electronic copies of all input programs, photographs and presentations, was provided to each delegate. Mike Hadley said that all the material would also posted on the ftp workshop site and would remain there until the end of the year. The co-ordinates for the ftp site are:

#### ftp://212.234.38.41

User name: ftpworkshop

#### Password magdalena

Each delegate then received, from the assembled team of presenters, an Aid to Navigation, Level 1 certificate from the World-Wide Academy, indicating successful participation in the seminar.

#### 10.3 Closing of the seminar

#### 10.3.1 Remarks by AMSA

These were presented by Gerry Brine, who gave apologies from Mick Kinley. The topic of the seminar is seen as important by AMSA. The tools now available will now need to be used and it was pleasing to see the representation from the ports industry and the states' administrators. Thanks were given to the trainers, IALA, especially the World Wide Academy, IMO. The regional technical co-operation sponsored by IMO and AusAID and as represented by the New Zealand Hydrographer. This was followed by presentations to the trainers.

#### 10.3.2 Remarks by IALA

Jean-Charles Leclair expressed his thank to the trainers, who continue to provide a successful course. He expressed his thanks to the sponsors who made the seminar possible; IFAN, AMSA, AusAid, and IMO, especially for the ability for regional representatives to attend the seminar, which is a principle aim of the WWA. He also expressed thanks to the organisations that had allowed their representatives to attend and teach on the course.

said that the idea of combining PAWSA, IWRAP and simulation was a good one and would enable national authorities to better meet their obligations under SOLAS. As the majority of delegates were technical specialists he said that it is important that the word about the seminar is spread to colleagues, some of whom will have regulatory responsibilities and this is given added emphasis by the approaching mandatory IMO audit scheme.

Presentations to each of the presenters had been made during the seminar dinner.

#### 10.3.3 Closure

Jean-Charles Leclair concluded proceedings by thanking everyone for their participation and hard work, saying that he hoped that they had all benefited from the week. He then wished everyone a pleasant weekend in Sydney, a safe journey home or a safe onward journey to Brisbane, as appropriate. The seminar was then declared closed.

#### 11 CRITIQUE FORMS

#### 11.1 Forms used

Because of the provision of IMO sponsorship of the seminar an IMO critique form was distributed to delegates, along with the standard IALA form. 38 IALA and 39 IMO Feedback Critiques were analysed by The Academy.

#### 11.2 Feedback Summary

Detailed analysis of the 40 combined IALA and IMO feedback forms revealed that the majority of participants found that the seminar had met or exceeded their expectations in most categories. There was a generally high level of satisfaction with presentations and presenters alike. Overall content was considered to be appropriate and to have been delivered successfully. No major changes to the next risk management seminar are considered necessary, although some positive feedback was received about merging the three risk management tools into one process

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# IALA TRAINING SEMINAR ON RISK MANAGEMENT

## PAWSA, IWRAP Mk2 & SIMULATION



Australian Government

Australian Maritime Safety Authority





5 - 9 November 2012

Four Points by Sheraton Darling Harbour Sydney, NSW Australia

#### DAY 1 - MONDAY 5 NOVEMBER 2012

| <u>Time</u> | Activity   |   |
|-------------|--|---|
| 0900 - 1000 | Registration / Welcome tea or coffee   |   |
| 1000 - 1100 | Session 1 - Opening of the Seminar   | Chair: Gary Prosser   |
|             | Welcome from AMSA<br>Welcome from IALA<br>Welcome from IMO<br>Introduction to IALA and the WWA<br>Administration (Health & Safety Brief) | Mick Kinley – Deputy CEO, AMSA<br>Gary Prosser – Secretary-General, IALA<br>Bekir Sitki Ustaoğlu<br>Stephen Bennett – Programme Manager, IALA WWA<br>Mike Hadley - Technical Co-ordination Manager IALA |
| 1100 - 1130 | Break – Group photograph   |   |
| 1130 - 1200 | Session 2 - Presentations  | Chair: Jean-Charles Leclair   |
|             | Shipping growth and risk management in Australia   | Mahesh Alimchandani   |
| 1200 - 1300 | Session 3 –IALA Risk Management Toolbox  | Chair: Ómar Frits Eriksson  |
|             | Introduction & General overview  | Ómar Frits Eriksson   |
| 1300 - 1400 | Lunch  |   |
| 1400 - 1530 | Session 4 – IWRAP Mk2  | Chair: Ómar Frits Eriksson  |
|             | Introduction to IWRAP Mk2  | Ómar Frits Eriksson   |
| 1530 - 1600 | Break  |   |
| 1600 - 1730 | Session 5 – IWRAP Mk2 (continued)  | Chair: Ómar Frits Eriksson  |
|             | Programme Installation & Licensing Scheme  | Ómar Frits Eriksson   |

1800 – 1930

Welcome reception at Australian National Maritime Museum, Darling Harbour

(Drinks and finger food will be served)

Free evening

### DAY 2 - TUESDAY 6 NOVEMBER 2012

| <u>Time</u> | Activity  |   |
|-------------|---|---|
| 0900 - 1030 | Session 6 – Simple cases running IWRAP Mk2  | Chair: Ómar Frits Eriksson                                |
|             | Administrative Details (as required)  | Mike Hadley   |
|             | The theoretical foundation behind IWRAP Mk2 (Part 1)<br>IWRAP Test Cases  | Knud Benedict (Wismar University) & Erik Sonne Ravn (DMA) |
| 1030 - 1100 | Break   |   |
| 1100 - 1230 | Session 7 – Simple cases running IWRAP Mk2 (Continued)  | Chair: Ómar Frits Eriksson                                |
|             | The theoretical foundation behind IWRAP Mk2 (Part 2)<br>IWRAP Test Cases  | Knud Benedict & Erik Sonne Ravn                           |
| 1230 - 1400 | Lunch   |   |
| 1400 - 1530 | Session 8 – More complex cases running IWRAP Mk2  | Chair: Ómar Frits Eriksson                                |
|             | Overview of an IWRAP Analysis using Hatter Barn Case:-Defining area to be analysed-Gather information (charts, traffic volume, casualty data)-Using Sea Chart Overlays-Polygon Generation-Defining route legs-Allocating traffic to route legs-Performing baseline analysis-Performing What-If analysis | Knud Benedict & Erik Sonne Ravn                           |
| 1530 - 1600 | Break   |   |
| 1600 - 1730 | Session 9 – More complex cases running IWRAP Mk2 (Continued)  | Chair: Ómar Frits Eriksson                                |

## Free evening

#### DAY 3 - WEDNESDAY 7 NOVEMBER 2012

| <u>Time</u> | Activity   |                                |
|-------------|--|--------------------------------|
| 0900 - 1030 | Session 10 – PAWSA   | Chair: Burt Lahn               |
|             | Administrative Details (as required)   | Mike Hadley                    |
|             | General overview, logistical planning, references, use of workshop survey books. | Burt Lahn                      |
|             | Data sources and methods, facilitation techniques & risk factors                 | Burt Lahn                      |
| 1030 - 1100 | Break  |                                |
| 1100 - 1230 | Session 11 – PAWSA (continued)   | Chair: Burt Lahn               |
|             | Practical exercise - (Port of Gladstone)   | Mahesh Alimchandani, Burt Lahn |
| 1230 - 1400 | Lunch  |                                |
| 1400 - 1530 | Session 12 – PAWSA (continued)   | Chair: Burt Lahn               |
|             | Practical exercise - continued   | Mahesh Alimchandani, Burt Lahn |
| 1530 - 1600 | Break  |                                |
| 1600 - 1730 | Session 13 – PAWSA (continued)   | Chair: Burt Lahn               |
|             | Preparation and content of the workshop report                                   | Burt Lahn                      |

Harbour Cruise & Seminar Dinner 1900 - 2200 Boarding at Kings Street wharf

Dress Code: Smart Casual (no tie required)

#### DAY 4 - THURSDAY 8 NOVEMBER 2012

| <u>Time</u> | Activity  |   |
|-------------|---|---|
| 0900 -1030  | Session 14 – Real Case Studies using IWRAP Mk2  | Chair: Ómar Frits Eriksson  |
|             | Administrative Details (as required)  | Mike Hadley<br>Knud Benedict & Erik Sonne Ravn                    |
| 1030 – 1100 | Break   |   |
| 1100 – 1230 | Session 15 – Real Case Studies using IWRAP Mk2 (continued)  | Ómar Frits Eriksson   |
|             |   | Knud Benedict & Erik Sonne Ravn                                   |
| 1230 – 1400 | Lunch   |   |
| 1400 – 1530 | Session 16 – Introduction to simulation techniques  | Ómar Frits Eriksson   |
|             | Introduction to various simulation tools and to IALAs Guideline 1058 on the use of simulators for design of waterways and planning of AtoN                  | Peter Jensen Schjeldahl (Force Technology)<br>Roger Barker (THLS) |
| 1530 – 1600 | Break   |   |
| 1600 – 1730 | Session 17 – Simulation techniques (continued)  | Ómar Frits Eriksson   |
|             | Use of simulators for AtoN design and planning in the future  | Peter Jensen  |
|             | Discussion and participants input to features important and relevant to include in future development of simulation tools used for AtoN planning and design | Roger Barker, Peter Jensen Schjeldahl                             |

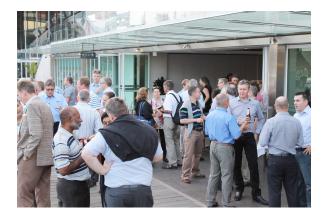
Free evening

#### DAY 5 - FRIDAY 9 NOVEMBER 2012

| Time        | Activity  |  |
|-------------|---|--|
| 0900 – 1030 | Session 18 – IALA Risk toolbox 'in the round'                             | Chair: Ómar Frits Eriksson                   |
| 0900 – 0905 | Administrative Details (as required)                                      | Mike Hadley                                  |
| 0905 – 0925 | IWRAP Mk2 & PAWSA facilitator accreditation procedure                     | Stephen Bennett                              |
| 0925 - 1030 | The components of the IALA Risk Management Toolbox and how they interact: | Omar Frits Eriksson                          |
|             | IWRAP Mk2   |  |
|             | PAWSA   |  |
|             | Simulation  |  |
| 1030 – 1100 | Break   |  |
| 1100 – 1230 | Session 19 – Seminar discussion & Closing                                 | Chair: Gary Prosser, Secretary-General, IALA |
|             | Discussion & Seminar Debrief  | Ómar Frits Eriksson                          |
|             |   | Jean-Charles Leclair                         |
|             |   | Burt Lahn                                    |
|             |   | Peter Jensen Schjeldahl                      |
|             |   | Roger Barker                                 |
|             |   | Ómar Frits Eriksson                          |
|             |   | Jean-Charles Leclair                         |
|             | Presentation of certificates  | Jean-Charles Leclair                         |
|             | Closing of the seminar  | Jean-Charles Leclair                         |
| 1230 – 1400 | Lunch   |  |

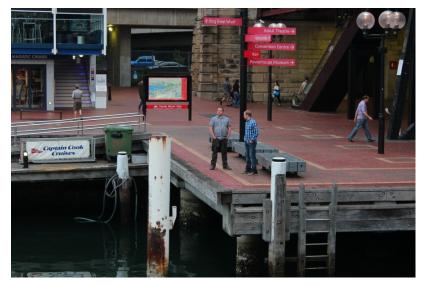
## ANNEX C VISITS & SOCIAL EVENTS

1 On Monday, 5 November, a welcome reception, hosted by AMSA, was Australian National Maritime Museum in Darling Harbour.





2 On Wednesday 7 November, a seminar dinner, hosted by AMSA, was he harbour cruise on the vessel Matilda III.



Some almost didn't make it!

#### ANNEX D LIST OF PROGRAMS DOCUMENTS & PRESENTATIONS PROVIDED TO DELEGATES

#### IWRAP Mk2 Program

- 1 IWRAPMK2SETUP\_v4\_0\_0\_BETA\_20121104c.exe
- 2 Exercise7, including Hatter Barn

#### **IWRAP Mk2 Documents**

- 1 IWRAP distributions.docx
- 2 IWRAP exercises.pdf
- 3 IWRAP Theory.pdf
- 4 iwrap\_brochure\_purchase\_order.pdf
- 5 iwrapmk2.pdf

#### Presentations

- 1 IALA & the WWA.pptx
- 2 Safety & Admin brief.pptx
- 3 Shipping growth and risk assessments in Australia.ppt
- 4 IALA Risk Management Toolbox Introduction
- 5 Introduction to IWRAP.pdf
- 6 IWRAP creating a model.ppt
- 7 Omar on AAUSAT3.pdf
- 8 PAWSA overview presentation 07 November 2012
- 9 PAWSA workshop reports 07 November 2012.ppt
- 10 IWRAP as a planning tool.pptx
- 11 Simulation techniques.pptx
- 11A BIMCO article Fehmern Ship Simulations.pdf
- 12 Fast Time Simulation.pptx
- 13 SW Pacific Regional Hydrography Programme.ppt
- 13A SW Pacific Regional Hydrography Programme.pdf
- 14 PAWSA-IWRAP-Simulation.ppt
- 15 SAMSON MarNIS\_Risk index.pptx

#### ANNEX E OPENNING ADDRESS BY MICK KINLEY, DEPUTY CEO OF AMSA

Good morning everyone.

My name is Mick Kinley and I am the Deputy Chief Executive Officer of AMSA.

I'd like to begin by acknowledging that this event is being held on the traditional land of the Cadigal people of the Eora nation; and I pay my respects to their elders, both past and present.

It is a great pleasure for me on behalf of AMSA to welcome you to this training seminar, being run by IALA. I'd like to pass on the best wishes of AMSA's CEO Mr Graham Peachey who couldn't be here today due to IMO commitments in London.

In particular, I'd like to welcome those that have travelled from other countries, both near and afar, to participate. I note we have participants from as far away as Norway and some very remote countries in the southwest Pacific region.

It is also very pleasing to see good representation from Australian state maritime agencies and port authorities. I trust you will find IALA's risk assessment toolbox to be of similar benefit to you as it is to AMSA.

I would like to acknowledge the generous financial support of the International Maritime Organisation (IMO) and the Australian Agency for International Development (AusAID) which has assisted the participation of countries from the southwest Pacific region.

The southwest Pacific is a strong focus for the IMO and IALA in technical cooperation and capacity building initiatives. AMSA is working closely with the IMO and IALA in this regard.

#### [Shipping growth and the role of aids to navigation]

As a large island continent, Australia is surrounded by vast oceans. Almost all our big cities are located on the coastline.

Our busy ports manage about 10 per cent of the world's sea trade; and over 99 per cent of our imports and exports are carried by ships. Therefore, the importance of shipping to Australia's economy cannot be overstated.

Over the last decade, Australia has experienced a 'resources boom', characterized by strong growth in demand from emerging economies in Asia and high commodity prices.

Although Australia is currently experiencing some moderation in export volumes, in broad terms, trade at our ports is predicted to triple in the next two decades.

Given the growing importance of shipping to the national and local economies, we cannot rest on our laurels in terms of the factors that can affect the safety of shipping. As the volume of shipping increases, the risk of accidents increases commensurately.

In the last four years, Australia has had three major marine oil spills and a grounding (the latter in the Great Barrier Reef region involving the bulk carrier *Shen Neng 1*). Understandably, these created an outcry within the community and required significant response on the part of governments.

By providing situational awareness for the mariner, aids to navigation assist ships in navigating safely to and from our ports and along our pristine coastline. As shipping activity grows, so does the importance of aids to navigation.

As per the SOLAS Convention, Contracting Governments undertake to provide aids to navigation as the volume of traffic justifies and degree of risk requires. In Australia's case, these obligations are spread across the Commonwealth government and state, port and territory marine authorities.

The costs of providing and maintaining the AMSA aids to navigation network are met by the commercial shipping industry through the Marine Navigation Levy. To ensure that AMSA's network continues to meet the needs of the levy paying shipping industry it needs to be reviewed regularly in the context of the degree of risk and the level of traffic.

Until now, organisations have used their own methods to assess 'the degree of risk'. Invariably, these assessments have been subjective or have involved the use of a variety of models.

With the aim of harmonising and improving aids to navigation globally, IALA has developed a risk management toolbox, which comprises a set of proven, contemporary risk assessment models – PAWSA (Ports and Waterways Risk Assessment) and IWRAP Mk2 (IALA Waterways Risk Assessment Program).

Training in the use of these models is an opportunity to gain practical skills & knowledge for application in navigational safety planning processes. Effective planning can identify the most appropriate measures to mitigate the risk of shipping incidents thereby helping to avoid the loss of life, environmental damage and costly response measures.

The aim of this week's seminar is to train you in the use of the IALA Risk Management Toolbox. An impressive line-up of expert trainers will deliver a course which, apart from training, should stimulate thinking and discussion.

Your active participation is crucial to the success of this training seminar. I encourage you to participate whole-heartedly in the program and enjoy the social events.

And do make some time to explore our wonderful harbour city.

I'd like to thank the organising team from AMSA and IALA for their hard work in putting this seminar together.

Finally, I would now like to present the IALA Secretary-General, Mr Gary Prosser with a plaque commemorating this significant event in terms of enhancing safety of navigation in the region.

## ANNEX F SPEAKING NOTES – MAHESH ALIMCHANDANI

| Slide                             | Notes  |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| Opening                           | Thank you for that introductionand good morning, everyone  |
|                                   | In my presentation today, I will start by outlining, in broad terms,<br>Australia's resources boomand the consequent growing shipping<br>task that our nation faces  |
|                                   | Growth in shipping volumes leads to a corresponding increase in risk<br>which then obliges maritime authorities to assess and mitigate<br>such risks   |
|                                   | I will conclude with an overview of Australia's use of IALA's risk assessment models   |
| Shipping in Aus                   | As per slide   |
| Two ships @ Dampier               | Over the last decade, mining has been a key driver of economic activity in Australia.  |
|                                   | This period, commonly referred to as the 'Resources Boom', has been characterized by strong growth in demand from emerging economies in Asiaand high commodity prices.   |
|                                   | Australia, with its large endowment of natural resources, has benefited greatly from the 'boom'especially in terms of export income and investment in mining.  |
|                                   | Australia now produces close to a billion tonnes of minerals each year – and that's only counting the finished product.  |
|                                   | TWO STATISTICS STAND OUT   |
|                                   | As you can see, the resources sector figures prominently in Australia's economy.   |
|                                   | Despite the current slowdown of global economies and the gyrations<br>of the global financial markets, the long term trend for the demand of<br>Australia's commodity exports seems to be intact - in particular, the<br>demand for our iron ore, coal and natural gas, as you will see shortly. |
| Braemar x 1                       | I'd like to acknowledge Braemar Seascope as the source of the next two slides.   |
|                                   | As you can see, dry bulk exports, mainly coal and iron ore, have increased from about 400 million tonnes in the year 2000 to about 900 million tonnes this year.   |
|                                   | That's over a 100% in 12 years.  |
| Braemar x 2                       | A key driver for this growth has been the increase in steel consumption by China, as it economy powers ahead. Steel consumption has almost quadrupled in 10 years.   |
| Economic benefits to<br>Australia | have been substantial  |

| Slide                       | Notes  |
|-----------------------------|--|
| State of WA                 | Two Australian states have symbolised the resources boom.  |
|                             | The State of WA, which makes up about 40% of our island continent has enjoyed a big increase in investments in major mining projects   |
| Dampier and Port<br>Hedland | Australia has two of its main commodity exporting ports in WA - Port<br>Hedland and Dampier.   |
|                             | PH is now the world's largest bulk portand Australia's largest tonnage port.   |
|                             | In the last FY, the port shipping some 246 million tonnes – largely iron ore   |
|                             | In shipping terms, a record one million tonnes on a single tide (on six ships) was achieved.   |
|                             |  |
|                             | Dampier is the world's second largest bulk export port.  |
|                             | In the last FY, some 171 million tonnes transited through the port.  |
|                             | Dampier is also a major port for rig tenders servicing the offshore gas fields.  |
| The State of Queensland     | On the eastern side of Australia, lies the State of Queenslandwhich has also enjoyed similar boom conditions.  |
| Three ports                 | Three ports – Abbot Point, Hay Point and Gladstone have been at the center of increasing shipping volumes.   |
|                             | The Port of Gladstone handles the export of resources from Central Queensland and the import of raw materials. It is Queensland's largest multi-commodity port, featuring the world's fourth largest coal export terminal. |
|                             | It is worth remembering that the Great Barrier Reef Marine Park, listed<br>on the World Heritage register for its outstanding natural qualities, lies<br>off the coast of Queensland.                                      |

| Slide                           | Notes   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| It was not always like<br>this! | Some of you may have heard of Bill Brysona best-selling American travel authorhe writes humorous books on travel.   |
|                                 | In his book on Australia, titled Down Under, and written in 2000, he makes this starting revelation   |
|                                 | I'll read the relevant bit  |
|                                 | that up until the early 1950's, conventional wisdom held thatwait for itAustralia was deficient in almost all natural resources   |
|                                 | Iron ore, for instance, was considered to be in such short supply, that for two decades, it was illegal to export it!   |
|                                 | Fast forward to today   |
| Impact on shipping              | So what does all this mean for shipping?  |
| Growth outlook 2010-25          | The world demand for commodities is forecast to grow strongly.  |
| Increased activity =            | And so, all of this increased activity is leading to a commensurate   |
| increased risk                  | increase in the risk to maritime safety and environmental protection  |
| Growing risk                    | AMSA and the states recognised this issue and adopted a pro-active stanceas a first step, three-broad based risk assessments were conducted in 2009.  |
|                                 | But, before I go into the PAWSA risk assessments, I'd like to talk a bit about the development of the risk assessment models at IALA.   |
| IALA Guidelines                 | In keeping with its aim of harmonizing and improving aids to navigation, IALA, responding to the needs of its membership, developed guidelines on risk management in the year 2000.   |
|                                 | The guideline provides a general description on risk assessment for Aids to Navigation (AtoN) and Vessel Traffic Services (VTS).  |
|                                 | As you can see, it advocates the following of a generic five-step process for risk management.  |
|                                 | Around the same time, IALA started work to develop generic risk models that could be used in any waterway.  |
|                                 | A special working group with experts from universities and research institutes in Canada, Denmark, UK, Turkey and Germany was formed.   |
| IALA Risk Assessment<br>Toolbox | It was agreed that the IALA Risk Assessment Toolbox would consist of two risk models.   |
| PAWSA                           |   |
| IWRAP Mk 2                      | Why Mk2, you might ask?   |
|                                 | Well, when soon after the first IWRAP model was released, it was<br>found to yield <b>an unrealistically high number of collisions and</b><br><b>groundings</b> .<br>In 2007, IALA decided to develop a second version (Mk2) from<br>scratch. |

| Australian workshops              | <ul> <li>I'd like to point out that there are three ways to organise PAWSA workshops</li> <li>1. US – contract out the whole lot</li> <li>2. Aus approach – facilitation team contracted in, rest of the</li> </ul>  |
|-----------------------------------|--|
|                                   | <ul> <li>planning and preparation was done in house</li> <li>Fully done in house – facilitation included</li> </ul>  |
| North – west risk<br>improvements | <ul> <li>Some of the additional risk reductions measures identified were</li> <li>active traffic management (routeing measures and coastal VTS)</li> <li>improved inter-agency coordination</li> <li>dedicated response teams for petroleum discharge, and</li> <li>expanding ship vetting programs and increase PSC w.r.t crew competency</li> </ul>  |
| Gladstone risk<br>improvements    | <ul> <li>Channel duplication with separation</li> <li>Carriage of AIS Class B equipment on non-SOLAS vessels</li> <li>Response workshops and the documenting of contingency plans to deal with the release of hazardous material</li> <li>Ship vetting program to improve deep draught vessel quality</li> </ul>   |
| Central Queensland                | <ul> <li>Carriage of AIS Class B equipment on non-SOLAS vessels</li> <li>Small craft operators - increase educational information<br/>available</li> <li>Expand VTS coverage to include the Port of Abbot Point and<br/>associated passages</li> <li>Ship vetting program to improve deep draught vessel quality</li> <li>Better coordination of schedules between charterers and<br/>terminals</li> </ul>   |
| Lesson learnt                     |  |
| In closing                        | The safety and efficiency of the shipping are critical to Australia's economic prosperityand risk assessments are a vital process to assist in the management of day-to-day activities and shape strategic planning.<br>The PAWSA process has proved to be a sound model for reviewing risks in Australian waterways and in comparing and deciding on appropriate mitigation measures to reduce risk.  |
|                                   | In Australia's north-west, the outcome of the PAWSA workshop<br>informed a review of maritime safety and environment protection<br>measures that the Commonwealth and state governments undertook<br>two years ago. I'm pleased to report that good progress is being made<br>in implementing the nine recommendations of that review.<br>In Queensland, the results of the PAWSA workshops are being dealt<br>with in existing risk management initiatives already in place.<br>Additionally, work is underway to develop a new shipping<br>management plan for the NE region of Australia – this includes, the<br>GBR, Coral Sea and TS. |

#### ANNEX G THE RISK MANAGEMENT SONGBOOK

### **IWRAP-Anthem**

Words and music by Knud Benedict

#### Introduction:

This is a sort of "wrap up" of our first IALA-seminar of the risk tool IWRAP Mk II, held in Kuala Lumpur from 20-25<sup>th</sup> April 2009 for the first time – and now ready to be used as an "IWRAP anthem" at any following IWRAP-seminar, like this one in Sydney.

Its style is made like a rap song - and it was therefore named IWRAP. Enjoy!

#### Refrain: (to start with)

**IWRAP** – This is an IALA tool!

**IWRAP** – Keeps you smart and cool.

- **IWRAP** Better book a seminar!
- **IWRAP** Software make you a star!

#### Song Text:

If you will ever need some risk control, There is a nice tool to save your soul. It is simple and easy to use – maybe... But you better should join our seminar to see:

**Refrain:** IWRAP – This is an IALA tool...

We put a traffic leg here and we put a leg there, and then we add some traffic we might have to share. And after some seconds – amazingly ..., It turned all red! What could that be?

Refrain: IWRAP – This is an IALA tool...

You might have forgotten in our recipe, There's a man on the bridge - very luckily! This human will be thinning probability To improve the traffic – accidentally...

Refrain: IWRAP – This is an IALA tool...

Causation factors were blowing up our head, how we should better call it – Another name instead? "Reduction of Default" – this was driving us mad. We should better name it "Omar's-Factor" – not so bad! ©

Refrain: IWRAP – This is an IALA tool...

And now the week is over and our mission is done, We had a lot of work - but also some fun. Finally our thanks go to IALA, And to Mahesh and all the staff here in Australia!

Refrain: IWRAP – This is an IALA tool...

Many thanks for these remarkable days in Sydney/ Australia.... to all who have supported this very fruitful Seminars!

## Take PAWSA – you'll be fine!

Words by Knud Benedict; Music by Jerry Leiber and Mike Stoller from Searchers "Love potion No 9"

You need to know there is some risk around In ports and waterways and in a sound We need a clever tool to control the risk in line And all what you need is: Take PAWSA – you'll be fine!

We need no gypsy with a gold-capped tooth No magic wand to find out the truth No Harry Potter, Dumbledore no magic lamp to shine The only thing you need is: Take PAWSA – you'll be fine!

#### Chorus:

We've had the ancient bible and we've had the Koran And then we got the message in KL and Oman In Sydney it was introduced to us by Burt Lahn: We've got another five books - To turn us on!

You need to know there is some risk around In ports and waterways and in a sound So you go find a good facilitator - not to shy! And all what you need is: Take PAWSA – you'll be fine! Take PAWSA – you'll be fine... Take PAWSA – you'll be fine... Thanks IALA we'll be fine!

## SIMULATOR ALLIGATOR

Words and music Bill Haley? (adapted by Knud Benedict)

#### Introduction:

Our simulators appear to be sometimes like beasts: They do not behave as they should! That's why we could appreciate a sort of happiness being far away within this week... In this way the song is telling again a story about our life with simulators. Enjoy!

### Song Text:

See you later simulator We are off for a week See you later simulator We are here to meet Here in Sydney And we had big fun...

See you later simulator There is a lot do See you later simulator So I ask you So please join in Let the party begin!

IWRAP – IWRAP...

See you later simulator We have learnt many things... See you later simulator And we were asked what it brings To supersede our colleagues It will raise us up to peaks!

See you later simulator Before we have to leave See you later simulator We ask Mahesh to receive A lot of our thanks And give him some big hands... IWRAP – IWRAP...